



KEY CAUSES LEADING TO WAR

EXAMPLES OF TOTALITARIAN AGRESSION

1930s



GERMAN EXPANSION

1936-1939



SPANISH CIVIL WAR

1936-1939



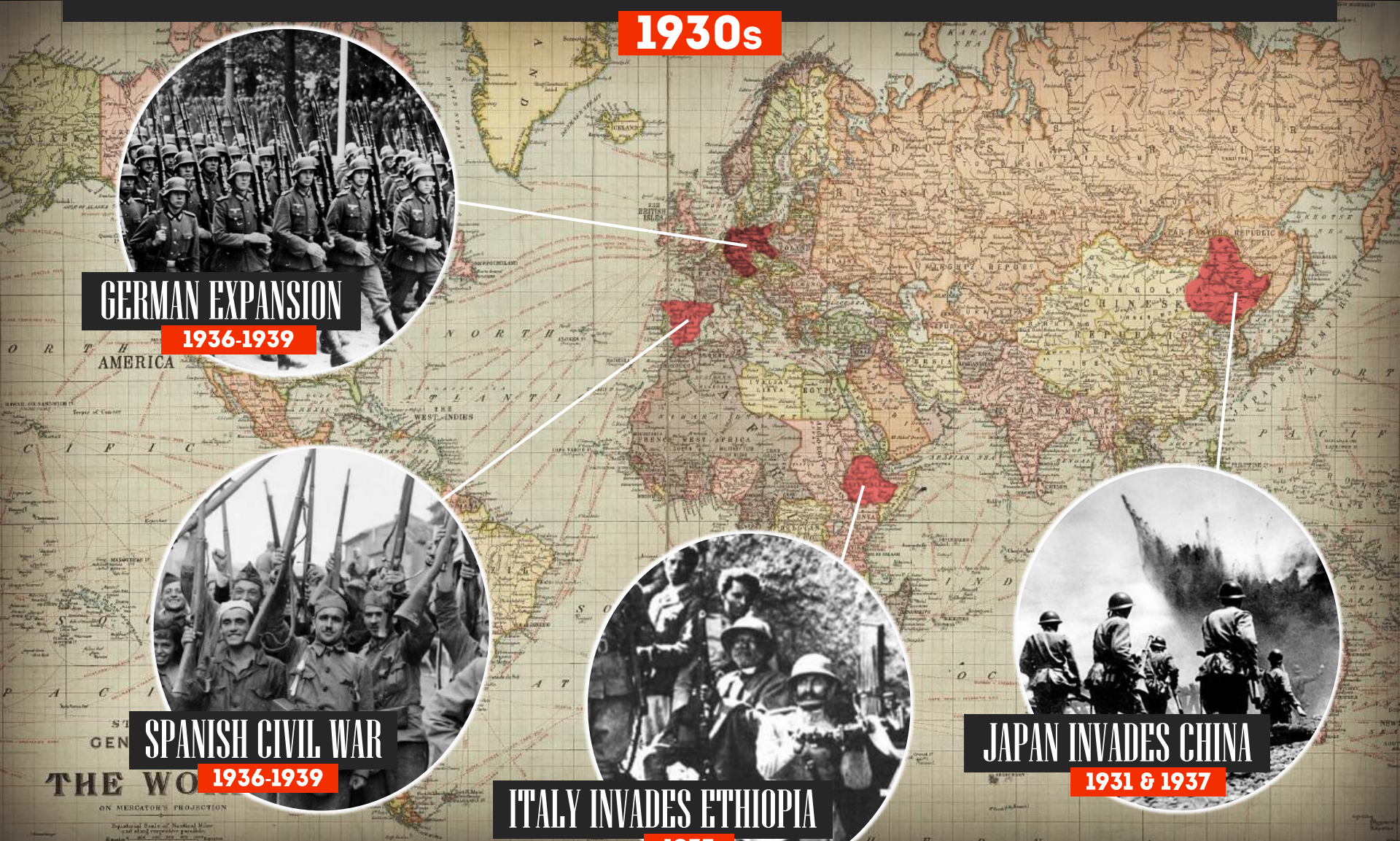
ITALY INVADES ETHIOPIA

1935



JAPAN INVADES CHINA

1931 & 1937



Hopping Upon Spare Tire of Handy Auto North End Burglar Makes His Escape

TAUNTON DAILY GAZETTE.

JAPS GET OUT OF LEAGUE

MYSTERY AS TO CAUSE OF SERIOUS FIRE

Filling Station on Middleboro Ave. Owned by John Aguirre Total Loss. Blaze Started in the Pumpa Outside

BIRD WAS SHOT WHEN FIREMEN REACHED TREE

Had Been Trapped by String Tied to Its Leg

Failed on Rail Control With Roosevelt



NO PROTEST TO GERMANY FROM UNITED STATES

But Hull Says He Will Watch Events Closely

HE SENDS WORD TO BERN

Banker Indicted as Tax Evader



Final Action Taken Today by Filing Council and Decision Sent With Approval of the Emperor to Geneva Conference

"NO ROOM FOR COOPERATION"

Mandate Over the Former German Islands Is Not Mentioned and Japan Will Continue to Hold Out to Them

CONSERVATION WEEK TO BEGIN NEXT MONDAY

Proclamation Is Made by Gov.

NORTH END BURGLAR IS FIRST OVER WIRE FENCE IN PURSUIT

Hopping on Spare Tire of Car at the Time. Five Dollars Change Missing From House of Mr. O'Brien

FARM CREDIT ORDER READY

Times.

THE WEATHER
Partly cloudy and moderately cold today; light westerly winds.
Temperatures Yesterday—Max., 24; Min., 21

TEN CENTS | TWELVE CENTS Beyond 200 Miles Except in 7th and 8th Postal Zones.

ITALY LEAVES THE LEAGUE; GREAT CROWD CHEERS DUCE IN PLEDGE TO BACK PEACE

Stalin Hails Soviet Today As Most Democratic in World

Cites Pressure by 'Sharks of Capitalism' in Elections in Other Countries—Tells Russians to 'Watch and Control Your Deputies'

By HAROLD DENNY

MOSCOW, Dec. 11.—Joseph Stalin from young girls to elderly men... the first Soviet election ever... until the moment to begin his

GENEVA IS DERIDED

Mussolini Charges It Is a 'Reeling Ship'—Says It Prepares for War

HE WARNS DEMOCRAC

ROCKY MOUNTAIN PRESS

DAY, OCTOBER 15, 1933

Germany Defies All World Powers; Quits League, Arms Talk; Leaders Decide to Launch Parley Anyway

Delegates Hope to Get Along Without Berlin: May Offer Possible Results

1933



Hitler Orders Nov. 12 Elections to 'Prove' Policy Popular

Move Welcome People's Ac

State Diets Versailles May Be T

Berlin, Oct. 11.—Germany's angry, desperate day with League of World Dis

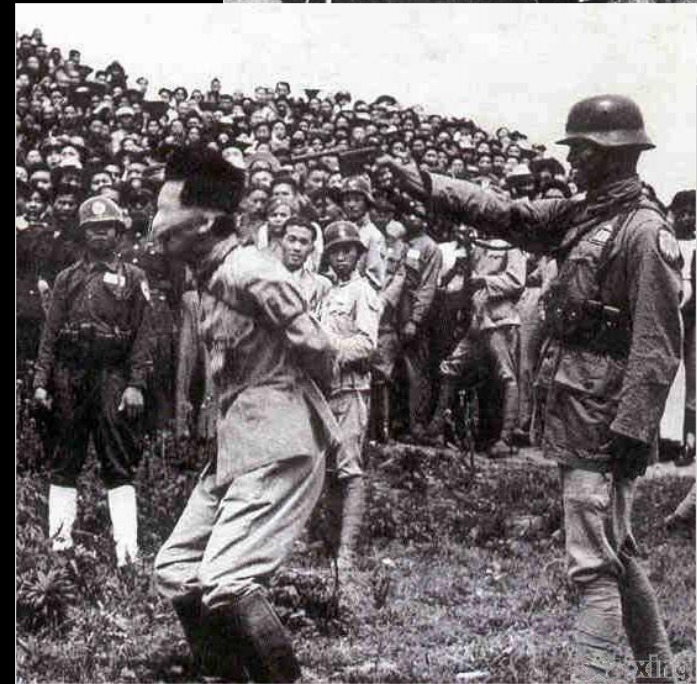
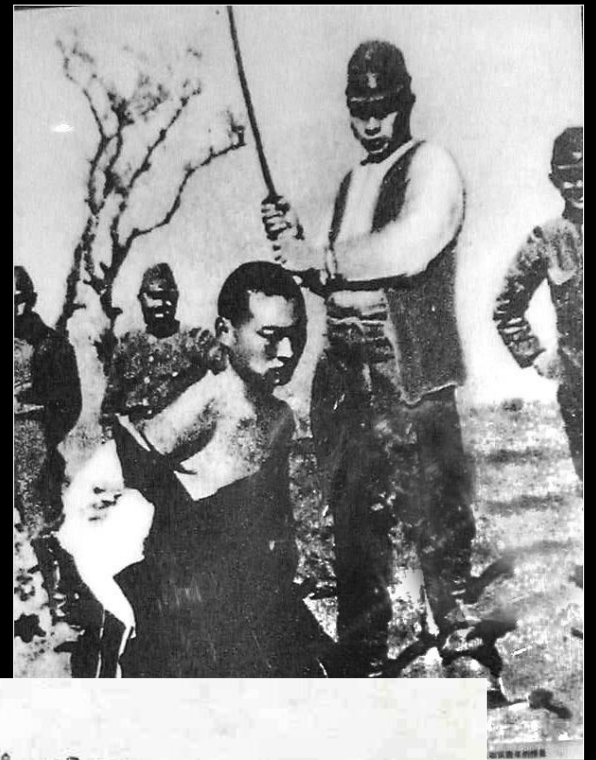
A black and white photograph showing a vast, dense formation of Japanese soldiers. They are all wearing standard military uniforms, including helmets and collared jackets with buttons. The soldiers are arranged in many rows, filling the entire frame. The perspective is from a slightly elevated position, looking down at the ranks. The lighting is somewhat flat, typical of historical military photography. In the center of the image, there is a yellow rectangular box containing the text 'FASCIST JAPAN' in a bold, white, serif font.

FASCIST JAPAN

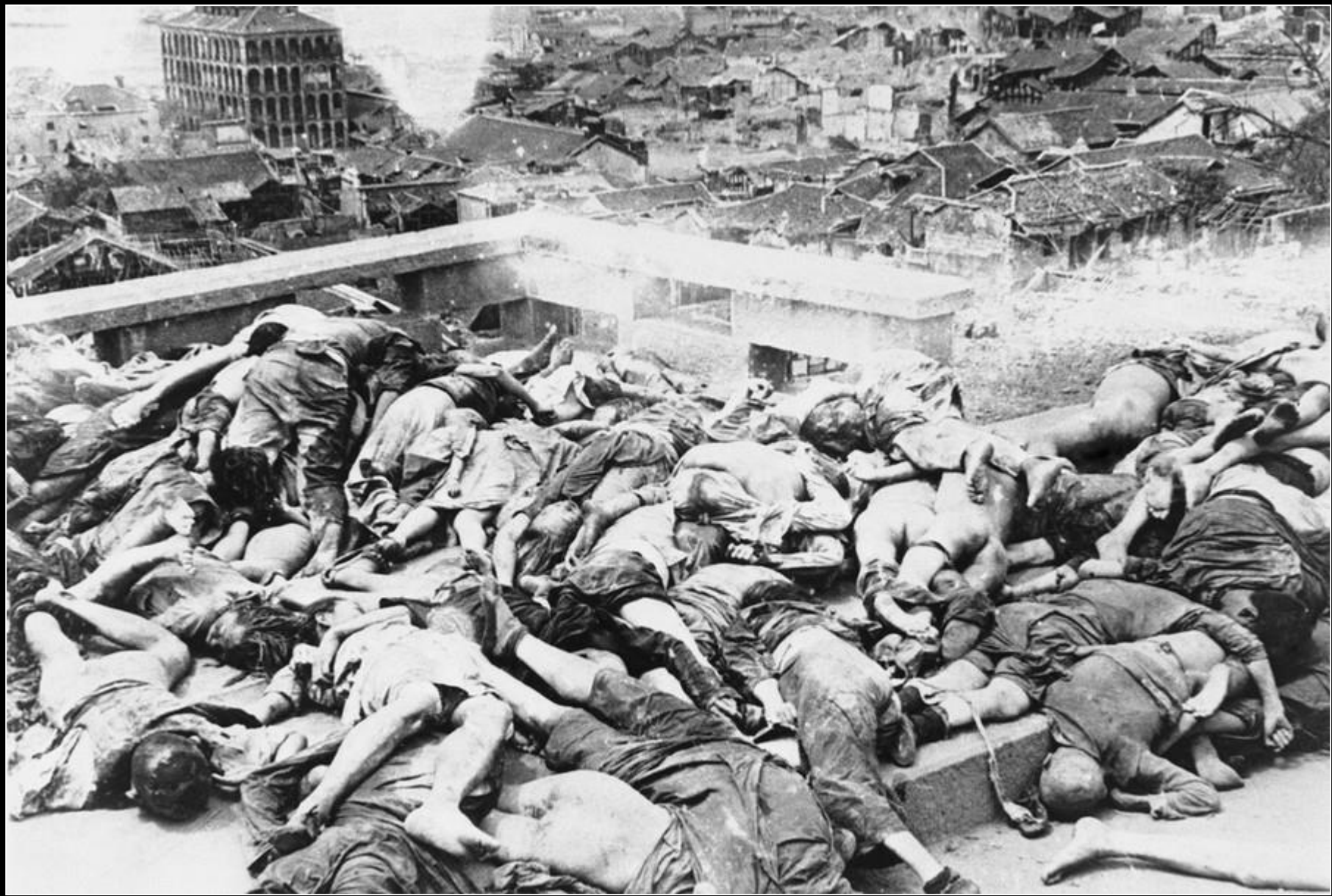
Japanese Territorial Expansion, 1931–1940











RAPE OF NANKING

DEC-JAN 1937-1938 (6 WEEKS)

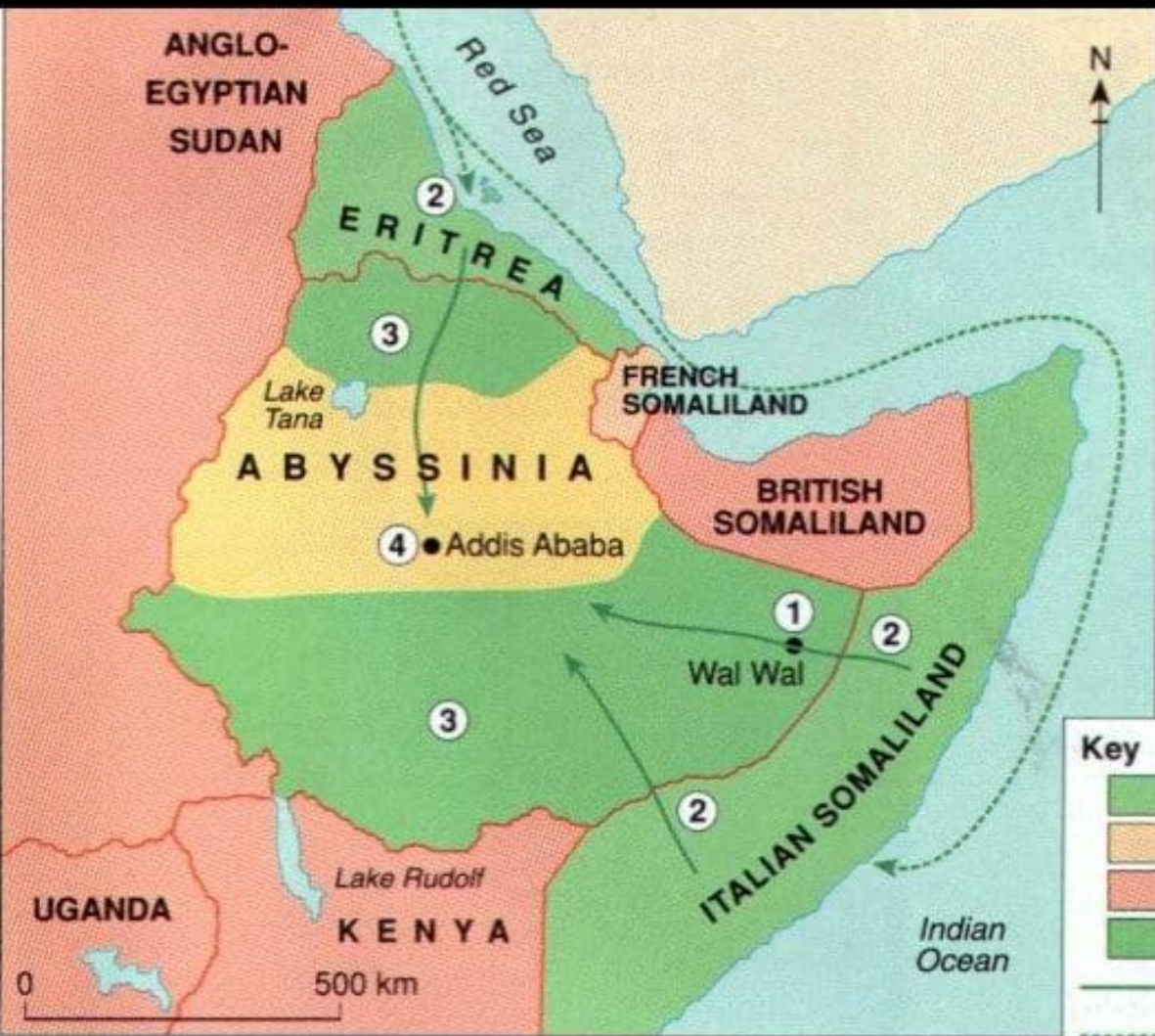


A black and white photograph showing a scene of extreme destruction. In the foreground and middle ground, hundreds of bodies are lying on the ground, some appearing to be civilians. The background shows a city that has been almost completely destroyed, with only the skeletal remains of buildings and debris visible. The overall atmosphere is one of tragedy and horror.

est. 250,000-300,000 Chinese civilians were
slaughtered by Japanese Imperial troops



FASCIST ITALY



Key

- Italian possessions
- French possessions
- British possessions
- Land to be given to Italy by Hoare-Laval Plan
- Italian invasion, 1935-1936
- Italian military supply route, 1935-1936





Haile Selassie I
R. 1930-1974



NAZI GERMANY





- Germany (borders established 1919)
- Rhineland (reoccupied in March 1936)
- Austria (annexed in March 1938)
- Sudetenland (occupied in October 1938)
- Czechoslovakia (occupied in March 1939)

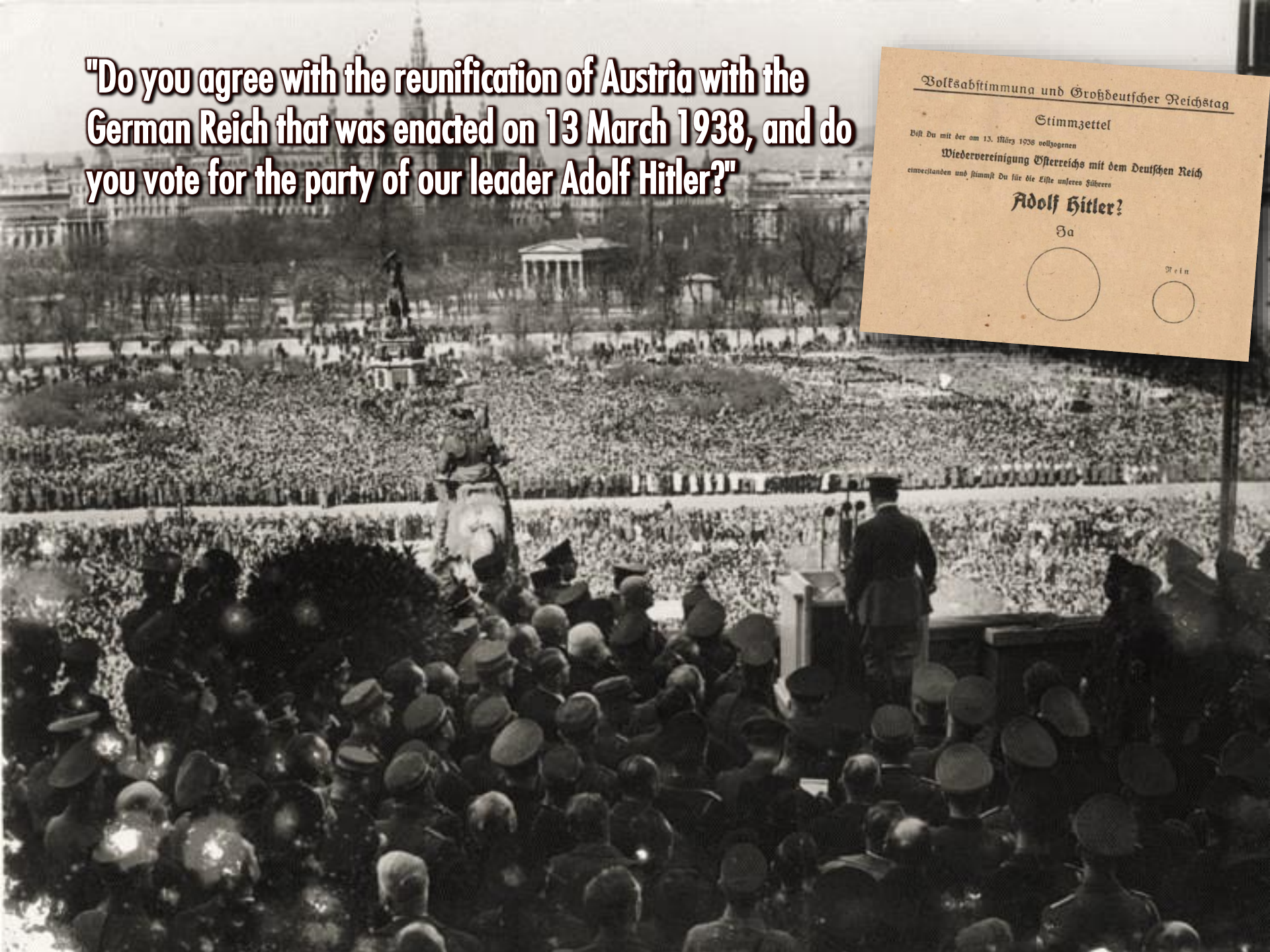
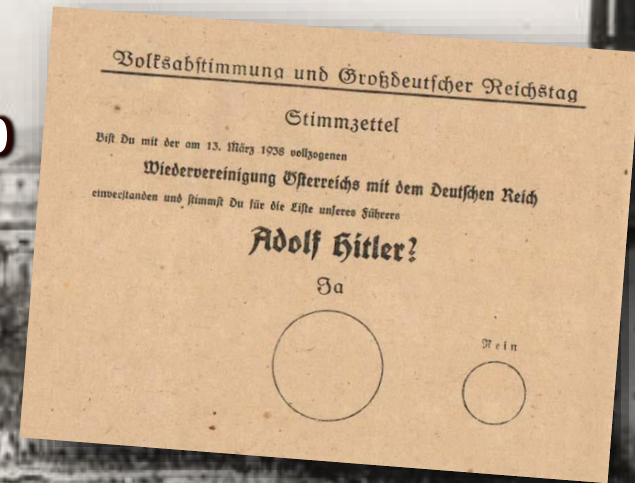




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"Do you agree with the reunification of Austria with the German Reich that was enacted on 13 March 1938, and do you vote for the party of our leader Adolf Hitler?"





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- Austria (annexed in March 1938)
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RED WHITE & BLUE
coffee
more delicious cups
for your money

DAILY
SKETCH

No. 9,176 FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1938 ONE PENNY

TO-DAY'S WEATHER
East: Showers, bright periods, cool. West: Bright periods, cooler, showing English Channel fog with light rain. F.R.S. Pacific Gale: Dismissed
WIRELESS: P. 12

**NO WAR—OFFICIAL:
POWERS AGREE—P. 3**



A picture that history will remember . . . Mr. Neville Chamberlain, M. Daladier, Herr Hitler and Signor Mussolini during their peace conference together.

MUNICH AGREEMENT
SEP 1938

AGREEMENT TO
ALLOW GERMANY TO
TAKE SUDETENLAND
OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Daily Herald
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1938
ONE PENNY

**MR. CHAMBERLAIN DECLARES
"IT IS PEACE FOR OUR TIME"**

**5,000 British Troops
Will Be Sent To
Sudetenland**

**PRAGUE'S DAY
OF SORROW**

From a Window at No. 10

**BUT—
Poles Rush
Ultimatum**

WARSAW, Friday night.
WITHIN 24 hours of our threat of an immediate war on the Czechs being averted, Poland to-night handed a new ultimatum to Prague.

GERMANN

The Premier had two agreements in his pocket



WOMANS FOR COLOMBIA

October 5, 1938

Daily Herald

No. 7061 SATURDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1938 ONE PENNY

Easy on the tongue
FRANKLYN'S MILD
Tobacco

MR. CHAMBERLAIN DECLARES "IT IS PEACE FOR OUR TIME"

5,000 British Troops Will Be Sent To Sudetenland

PRAGUE'S DAY OF SORROW

10,000 greeted Chamberlain with a rapturous welcome from tens of thousands of Londoners. Mr. Neville Chamberlain came home last night and announced to the world: "I believe it is peace for our time."

The Premier had two agreements in his pocket: [1]-The Munich Four-Power Pact for the transfer of Sudetenland from Czechoslovakia to Germany; and [2]-A diplomatic declaration of the "desire of our two peoples never to go to war with one another again."

Mr. Chamberlain's welcome in Downing Street was unprecedented. Women in tears cried "Thank you, thank you." Police threw in vain to hold back the throng.

"The Second Time"

From a brief news item at No. 14 the Premier speaks to the world.

"My good friends," he said, "this is the second time in our history that a politician has come back from Germany, bringing home with great risk to his country, a peace which is better than any other peace which has been offered to us."

From a Window at No. 10

BUT— Poles Rush Ultimatum

BY OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT
WARSAW, Friday night.

WITHIN 24 hours of our threat of an immediate war on the Czechs being averted, Poland tonight handed a new ultimatum to Prague.

According to a Polish news item, the ultimatum is a demand that the Czechs should evacuate the Sudetenland by the end of the day on October 10. It also demands that the Czechs should evacuate the Sudetenland by the end of the day on October 10. It also demands that the Czechs should evacuate the Sudetenland by the end of the day on October 10.

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BLACK & WHITE

4

APPEASEMENT

1930s



A DIPLOMATIC POLICY OF MAKING POLITICAL, MATERIAL, OR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS TO AN AGGRESSIVE POWER TO AVOID CONFLICT

