

THE RISE OF THE NAZIS



A high-angle, black and white photograph of a massive crowd of people. Many individuals have their arms raised, creating a dense field of hands reaching upwards. The image is overlaid with a dark, semi-transparent layer. In the center, a white rectangular box with a thin yellow border contains the text "HOW DOES A NATION LOSE ITS SOUL?" in a white, sans-serif font.

HOW DOES A NATION
LOSE ITS SOUL?



OTHERING & INDIFFERENCE

FIRST THEY CAME FOR THE SOCIALISTS,
AND I DID NOT SPEAK OUT-BECAUSE
I WAS NOT A SOCIALIST.

THEN THEY CAME FOR THE TRADE UNIONISTS,
AND I DID NOT SPEAK OUT- BECAUSE I WAS
NOT A TRADE UNIONIST.

THEN THEY CAME FOR THE JEWS, AND I DID
NOT SPEAK OUT-BECAUSE I WAS NOT A JEW.

THEN THEY CAME FOR ME-AND THERE WAS
NO ONE LEFT TO SPEAK FOR ME.
- MARTIN NIEMÖLLER, GERMAN MINISTER -



GRADUAL PROCESS OF "OTHERING"

CATEGORIZE → BLAME → MARK → DEMONIZE → SILENCE → ISOLATE → EXTERMINATE



"IT DIDN'T TAKE VERY LONG BEFORE THE EDICT CAME OUT - EVERY JEW MUST WEAR A YELLOW STAR. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I REALIZED THAT I'M DIFFERENT, EVEN AMONG MY FRIENDS."

- HOLOCAUST SURVIVOR PAUL HERCZEG



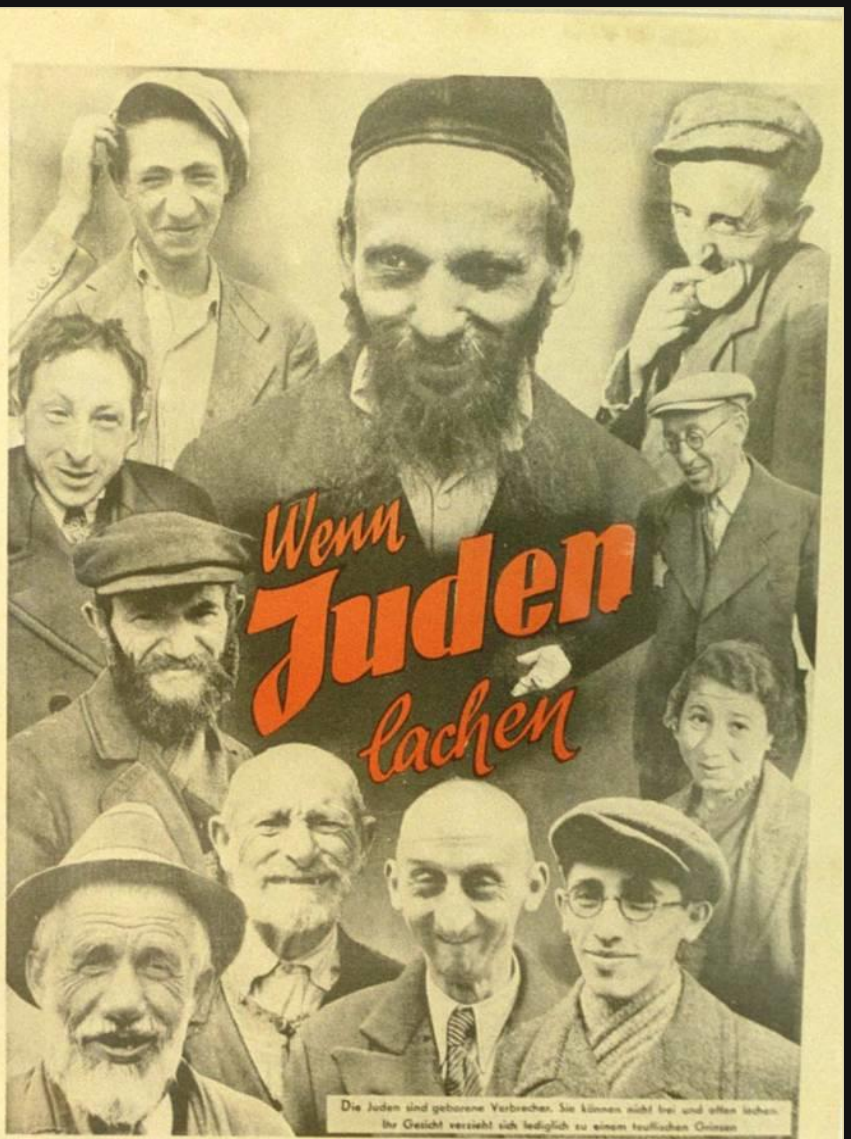
HE IS TO BLAME FOR THE WAR!



'BEHIND THE ENEMY POWERS: THE JEW'



"GERMANS, DEFEND YOURSELVES AGAINST THE JEWISH ATROCITY PROPAGANDA. BUY ONLY AT GERMAN SHOPS!" AND "GERMANS! DEFEND YOURSELVES! DO NOT BUY FROM JEWS!"



Lesen Sie die neueste Ausgabe 11 des Stürmerts

WHEN JEWS LAUGH, THE JEWS ARE BORN CRIMINALS. THEY ARE UNABLE TO LAUGH FREELY AND OPENLY. THEIR FACES CAN ONLY FORM A DEVILISH GRIN.



UNTIL A CERTAIN DAY GERMANY WAS THE LARGEST AND MOST POWERFUL MILITARY FORCE IN THE WORLD WAR. FOR A MOMENT THE COLOSSUS TOUCHED THE GROUND; BUT THE MORTAL WOUND DID NOT COME FROM OUTSIDE IT CAME FROM WITHIN

KRISTALLNACHT NOV 9-10, 1938

"NIGHT OF CRYSTALS/BROCKEN GLASS"



7,500 BUSINESSS DAMAGED



ERNST VOM RATH



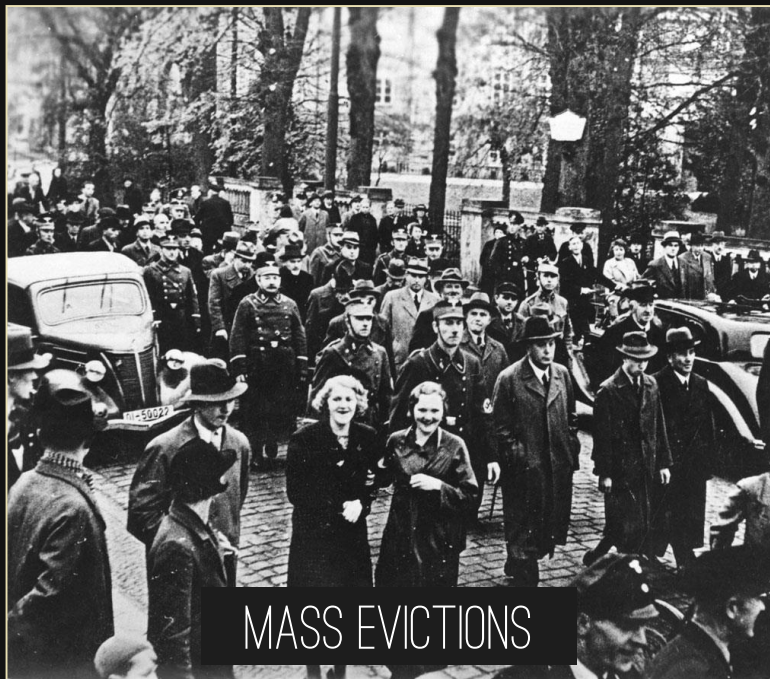
HERSCHEL GRYSZPAN



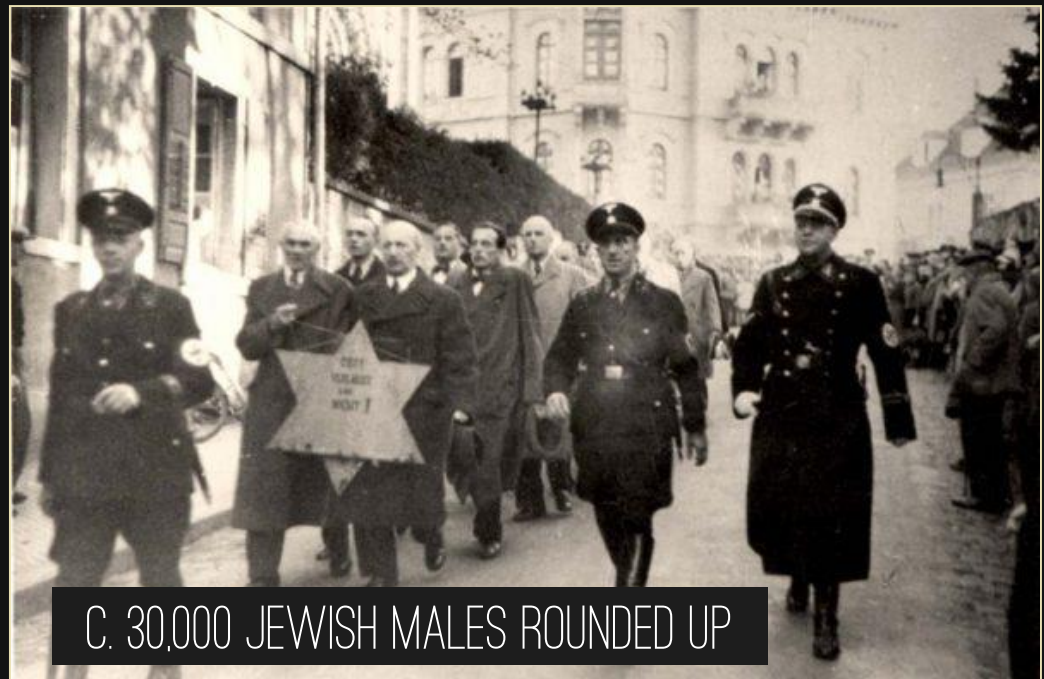
1,000 SYNAGOGUES BURNED



PUBLIC HUMILIATION



MASS EVICTIONS



C. 30,000 JEWISH MALES ROUNDED UP



North Sea

Baltic Sea

LITHUANIA

Kiel

DANZIG

Koenigsberg

EAST PRUSSIA

Allenstein

Luebeck
Hamburg

Danzig

Emden
Bremen

Stettin

GERMANY

Hannover

Berlin

Dots represent select cities where synagogues were destroyed. Because of map scale, not all cities affected by Kristallnacht can be shown or labeled.

NETHERLANDS

Duesseldorf

Kassel

Leipzig

Dresden

BELGIUM

Cologne

Bonn

Chemnitz

Breslau

POLAND

Koblenz

Frankfurt

Carlsbad

Neustadt

Oppeln

Wiesbaden

SUDETENLAND

Gleiwitz

Ratibor

Saarbruecken

Nuremberg

FRANCE

Stuttgart

Augsburg

CZECHOSLOVAKIA



Freiburg

Ulm

Munich

Linz

Vienna

1938 BOUNDARY

SWITZERLAND

Salzburg

Wiener Neustadt

"KRISTALLNACHT": THE NATIONWIDE POGROM NOVEMBER 9 AND 10, 1938

ITALY

AUSTRIA

HUNGARY

Klagenfurt

Graz

0 200

MILES

Die Nürnberger Gesetze

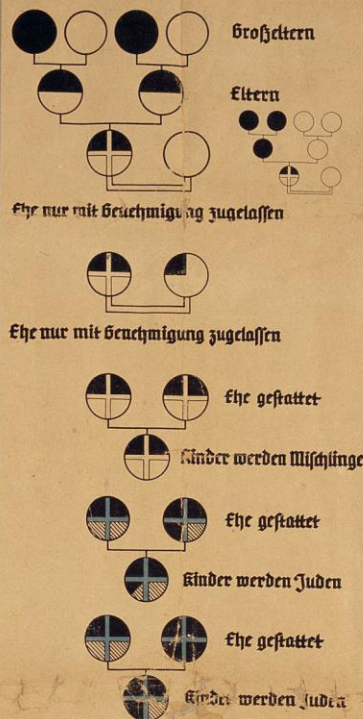
Deutschblütiger



Mischling 2. Grades



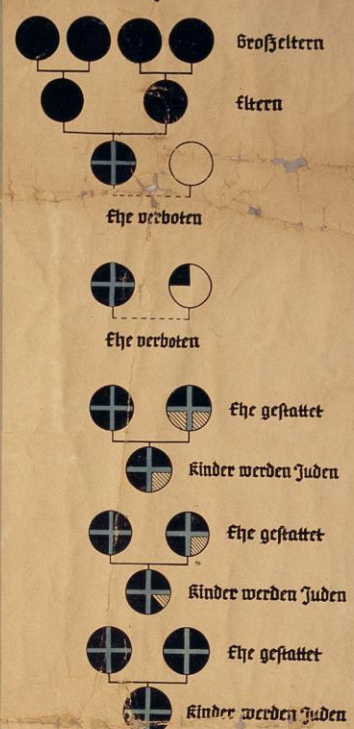
Mischling 1. Grades



Jude



Jude



Zeichenerklärung

Deutschblütiger			gehört der deutschen Bluts- u. Volksgemeinschaft an, kann Reichsbürger werden
Mischling 2. Grades			gehört nur der deutschen Volksgemeinschaft an, kann Reichsbürger werden
Mischling 1. Grades			gehört nur der deutschen Volksgemeinschaft an, kann Reichsbürger werden
Jude			gehört der jüdischen Bluts- u. Volksgemeinschaft an, kann nicht Reichsbürger werden
Jude			gehört der jüdischen Bluts- u. Volksgemeinschaft an, kann nicht Reichsbürger werden

Sonderfälle bei Mischlingen 1. Grades



Reichsbürgergesetz vom 15. 9. 1935

1. Verordnung vom 14. 11. 1935

Das Reichsbürgerrecht ist in jedem einzelnen Falle von der Verleihung abhängig

Gesetz zum Schutze des deutschen Blutes und der deutschen Ehre vom 15. 9. 1935

1. Verordnung vom 14. 11. 1935

Bestehende Ehen bleiben unberührt

Reichsgesetzblätter I
Nr. 100 vom 16. 9. 1935
Nr. 125 vom 14. 11. 1935



Apollo Belvedere



Greek



Negro



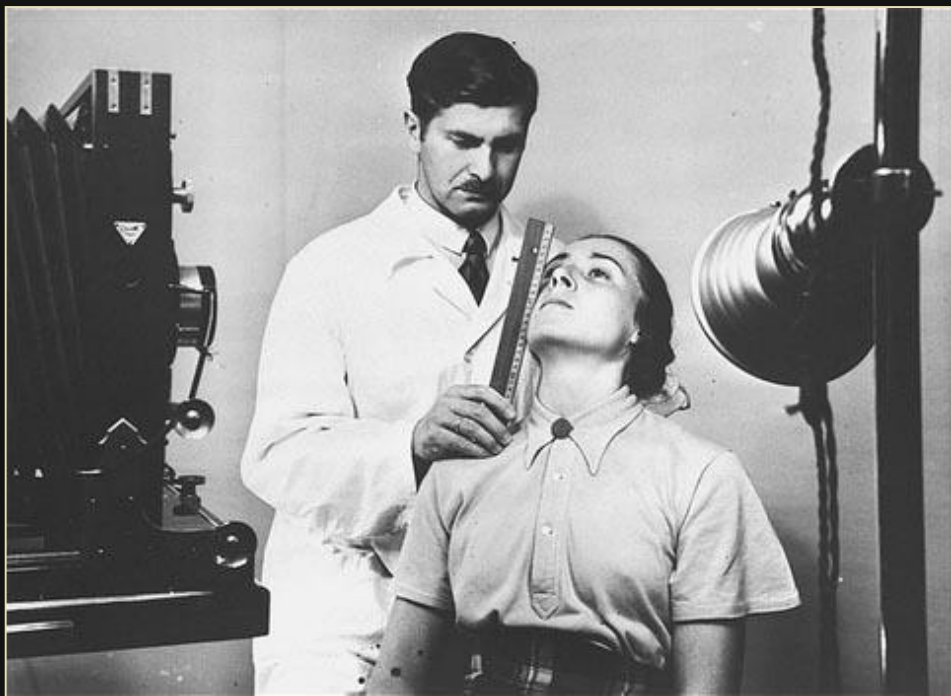
Creole Negro



Young chimpanzee



Young chimpanzee



The New York Times
6. 11. 1911
1. 2. 3. 4.

THE TITLE: "THE TERRIBLE RESULTS OF A WOMAN DRUNKARD."

IT SHOWS THAT OVER 83 YEARS, SHE HAD 894 DESCENDANTS, OF WHOM 40 WERE INDIGENT, 67 CRIMINALS, 7 MURDERERS, 181 PROSTITUTES, AND 142 BEGGARS. "436 (ABOUT 50%) WERE ASOCIAL, AND CAUSED 5 MILLION MARKS OF HARM."



60 000 ^{RM}

kostet dieser Erbkranke
die Volksgemeinschaft
auf Lebenszeit

*Volksgenosse
das ist auch
Dein Geld*

Lesen Sie

**NEUES
VOLE**

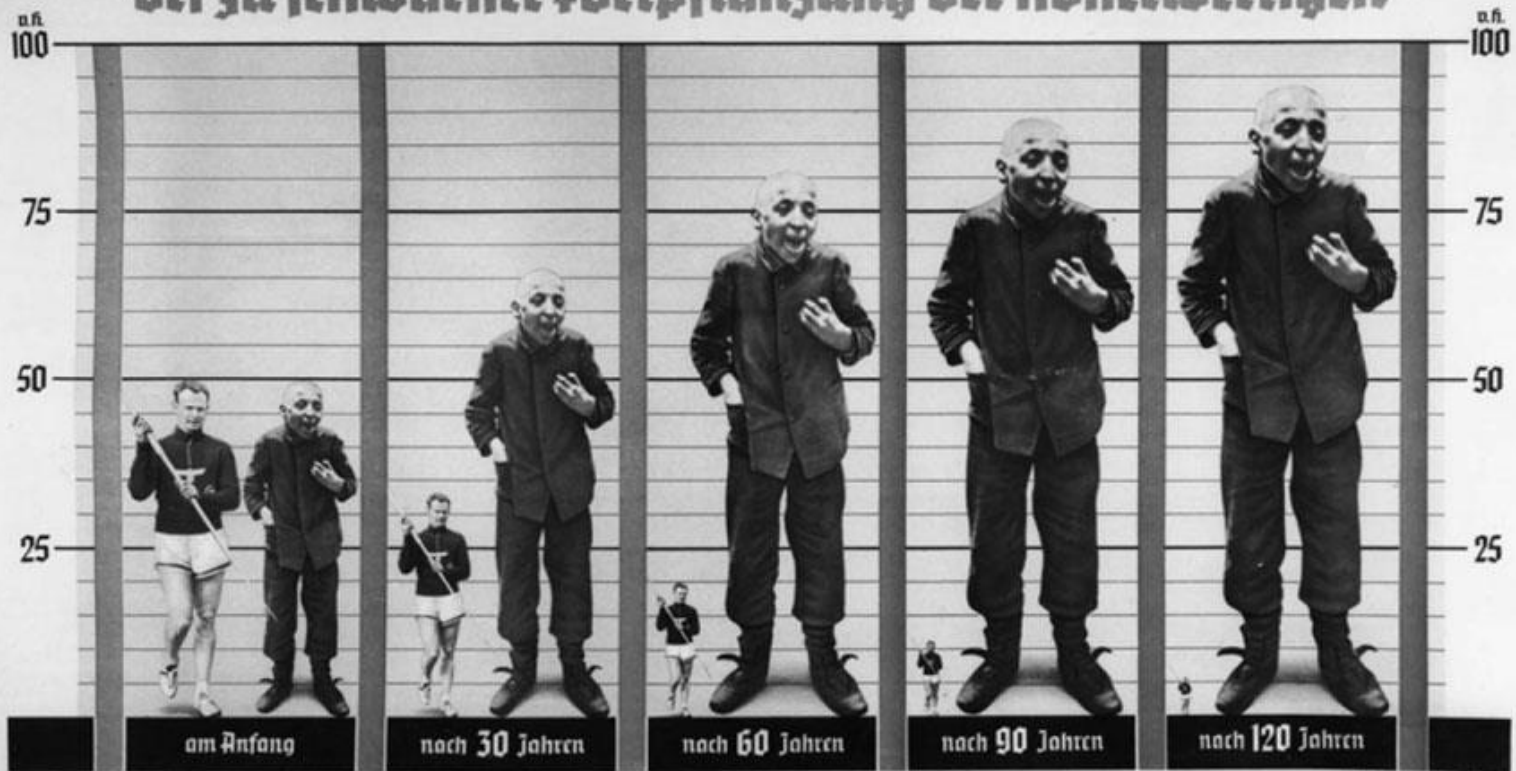
Die Monatshefte des Rassenpolitischen Amtes der NSDAP



CAPTION READS

"THIS HEREDITARILY ILL PERSON WILL
COST OUR NATIONAL COMMUNITY
60,000 REICHMARKS OVER THE
COURSE OF HIS LIFETIME. CITIZEN,
THIS IS YOUR MONEY."

Qualitativer Bevölkerungsabstieg. bei zu schwacher Fortpflanzung der Höherwertigen



So würde es kommen,
wenn Minderwertige 4 Kinder und Höherwertige 2 Kinder haben.

THIS POSTER SHOWS WHAT HAPPENS IF PARENTS OF GOOD RACIAL STOCK HAVE TWO CHILDREN, BUT THOSE OF POOR RACIAL STOCK HAVE FOUR. THEY BEGIN IN EQUAL NUMBERS, BUT AFTER 120 YEARS THE WEAKER ARE THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY.

LEBENSBOREN BEGUN IN 1935

"FOUNT OF LIFE"



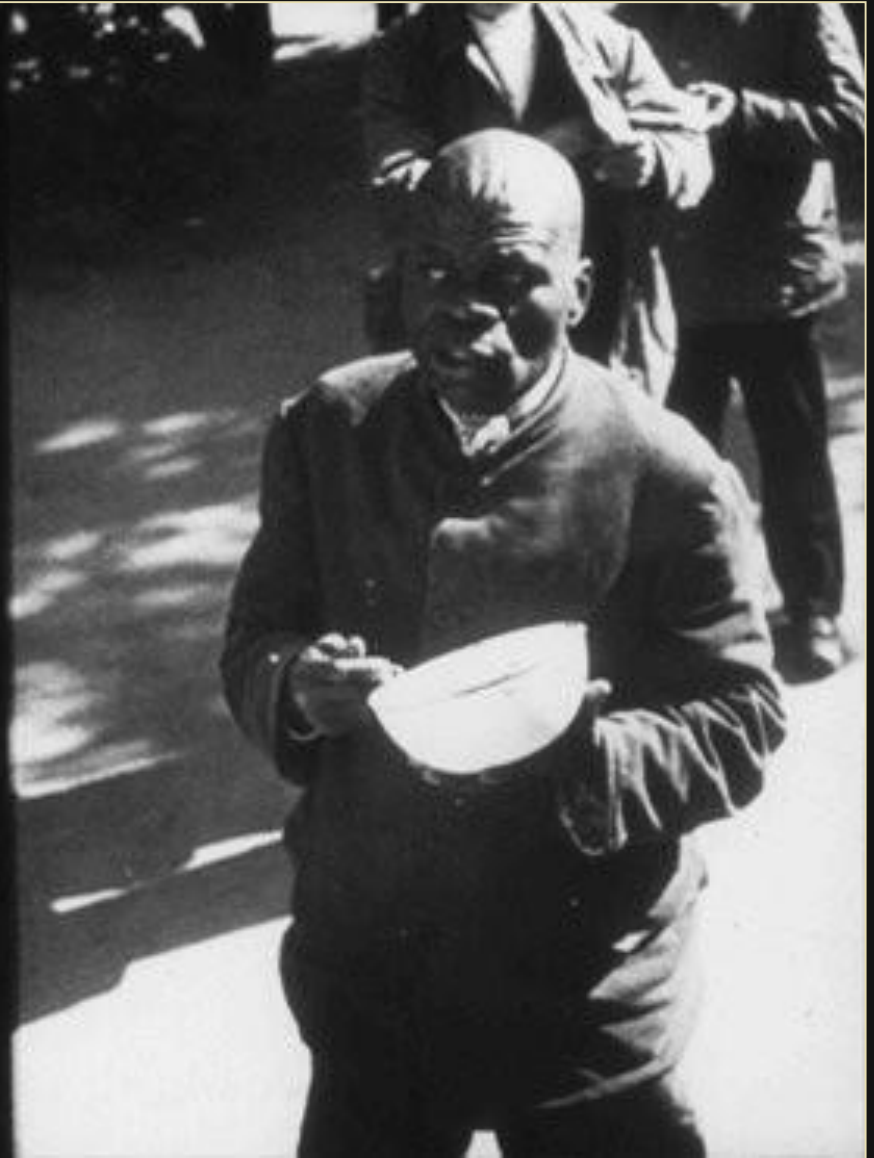


THE NAZI BAPTISM OF A LEBENSBORN CHILD



PERSONALLY INSCRIBED BY HITLER, THE PHOTOGRAPH WAS TAKEN IN THE SUMMER OF 1933 AT THE BERGHOF - JUST SIX YEARS BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

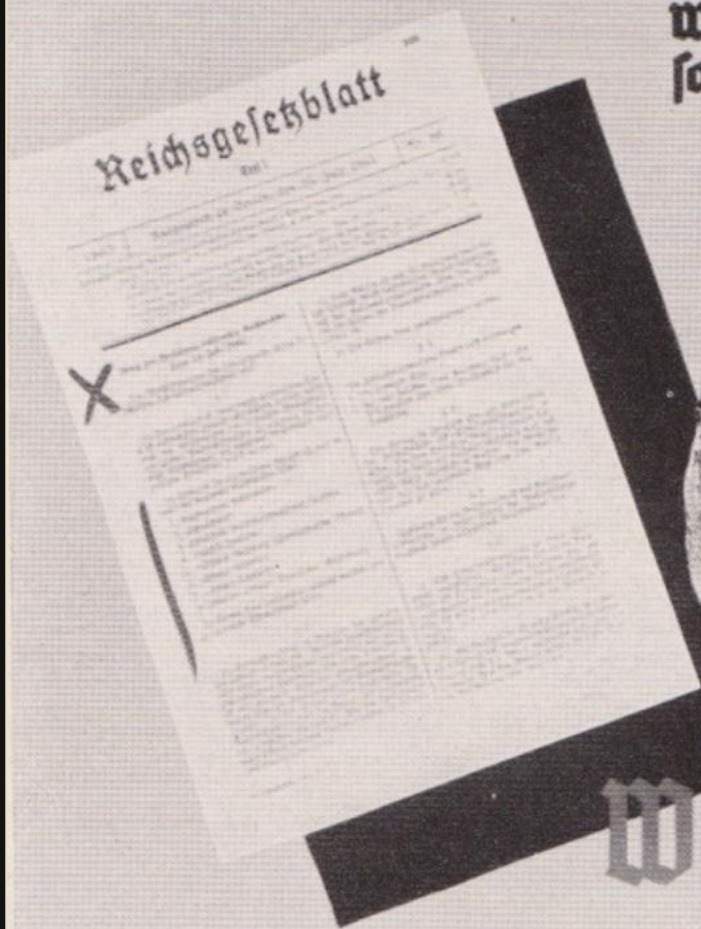
Geisteskranker
Neger (Engländer)
16 Jahre Anstalt
35 000 RM
Kosten



THE CAPTION: "MENTALLY ILL NEGRO (ENGLISH) 16 YEARS IN AN INSTITUTION COSTING 35,000 REICH MARKS

Sterilisation: Nicht Strafe-sondern Befreiung

Welche Eltern möchten ihren Kindern ein
so entsetzliches Los wünschen ?



Wer
wollte hieran schuldig sein ?

THE TITLE: "STERILIZATION IS LIBERATION, NOT A PUNISHMENT."
CAPTION: "WHO WOULD WANT TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS?"

BYSTANDERS IN THE FACE
OF GROWING INJUSTICE

TOO AFRAID TO CARE

DIDN'T CARE

APPROVED OF WHAT WAS HAPPENING

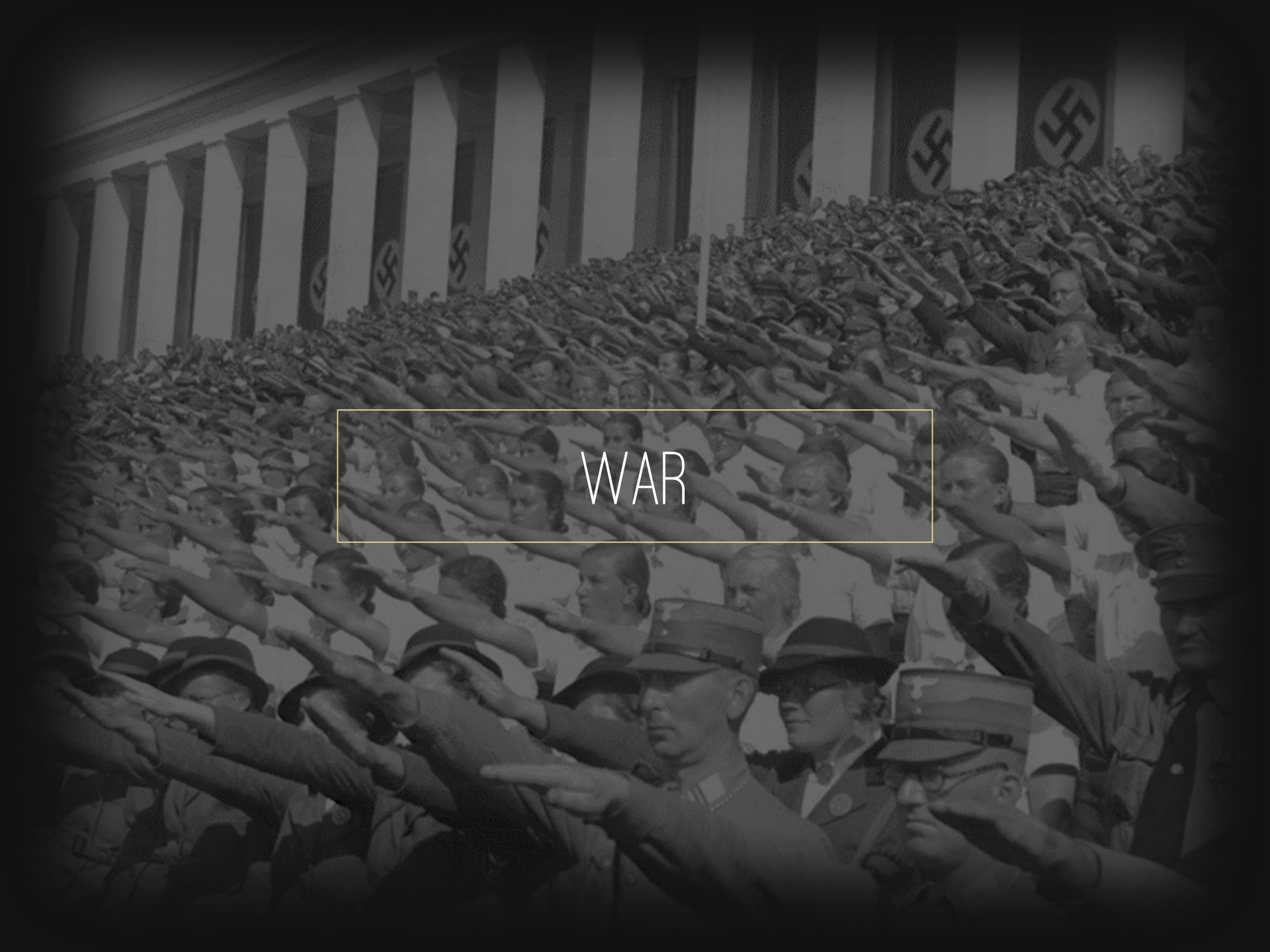
JUST FOLLOWING ORDERS



THE SIGN SAYS: "GERMANS, ATTENTION! THIS SHOP IS OWNED BY JEWS. JEWS DAMAGE THE GERMAN ECONOMY AND PAY THEIR GERMAN EMPLOYEES STARVATION WAGES. THE MAIN OWNER IS THE JEW NATHAN SCHMIDT."

THE OPPOSITE OF LOVE IS NOT HATE BUT
INDIFFERENCE... BECAUSE OF INDIFFERENCE
ONE DIES BEFORE ONE ACTUALLY DIES.

- ELI WIESEL, JEWISH AUTHOR -



WAR

CONSCRIPTION BEGINS

MAR 1935



York Times
LATE CITY EDITION Section 1
SUNDAY, MARCH 25, 1935
TEN CENTS

GERMANY CREATES ARMY OF 500,000, ORDERS CONSCRIPTION, SCRAPS TREATY; ENTENTE POWERS CONFER ON ACTION

Hitler's Statement

BERLIN, March 25.—The first of Chancellor Adolf Hitler's...
The line of the League of Nations...
The German people...
The Entente powers...
The League of Nations...
The German people...
The Entente powers...

BLOW TO PEACE PARLEY

Berlin Wonders Whether
Simon and Eden Will
Make Their Visit.

CABINET CHEERS HITLER

Enthusiastic Crowds Throng
Streets as Ex...



