

THE RISE OF THE NAZIS



A high-angle, black and white photograph of a massive crowd of people. Many individuals have their arms raised, creating a dense field of hands reaching upwards. The image is overlaid with a dark, semi-transparent filter. In the center, a white rectangular box with a thin yellow border contains the text "HOW DOES A NATION LOSE ITS SOUL?" in a clean, white, sans-serif font.

HOW DOES A NATION
LOSE ITS SOUL?

A black and white photograph of the Reichstag building in Berlin. The image shows the grand neoclassical facade with columns and the prominent dome. The inscription "DEM DEUTSCHEN VOLKE" is visible on the pediment. The sky is overcast, and the overall mood is somber and historical. A thin yellow rectangular border is superimposed over the center of the image, containing the text "CHAOS & CRISIS".

CHAOS & CRISIS

DEM DEUTSCHEN VOLKE

"POWER ON THE ONE SIDE, FEAR ON THE OTHER,
ARE ALWAYS THE BUTTRESSES ON WHICH
IRRATIONAL AUTHORITY IS BUILT."
- ERICH FROMM, GERMAN PSYCHOANALYST -



BY 1922, AT LEAST 354 GOVERNMENT MEMBERS
AND POLITICIANS HAD BEEN MURDERED

HITLER BECOMES HEAD OF NAZI PARTY

JULY 1921



BEER HALL PUTSCH

NOV 1923



HITLER PUTS ASIDE AIM TO BE DICTATOR

German Cabinet Also Reveals Shift by Conservatives Who Once Barred Him.

NAZI'S RISE WAS RAPID

Imprisoned for Munich Revolt in 1923, He Later Led 6,000,000 in National Election.

LONG AN ALIEN IN REICH

Resemblance of Hindenburg and the Ruhr Are Deemed to Have Forced Coalition Rule.

LEADING FIGURES IN THE NEW COMPROMISE GOVERNMENT WHICH TOOK OFFICE IN GERMANY YESTERDAY.



HERMANN WILHELM GOERING,
Minister of Justice.



DR. ALFRED HUGENBERG,
Minister of Economy and Food.



ADOLF HITLER,
Chancellor.



FRANZ VON PAPPEN,
Vice Chancellor.



LIEUT. GEN. VON BLOMBERG,
Minister of Defense.



DR. WILHELM FRICK,
Minister of the Interior.

Berlin Hears of Army Plot For Monarchist Directorate

By The Associated Press.
BERLIN, Jan. 30.—It was reported today that a group of high army officers headed by General von Schleicher had threatened to take the law into their own hands and set up a "directorate" as a expedient to preserve the country. This report, immediately denied in official circles, was offset in explanation of the report with which the Hitler Cabinet was seized.

From the day it was first said that the Reichstag would be dissolved, the army officers who were reported to have formed a "directorate" were reported to have formed a "directorate" to preserve the country. This report, immediately denied in official circles, was offset in explanation of the report with which the Hitler Cabinet was seized.

The report was to have been the signal for a general military revolution. The object of the revolution was to be the restoration of the Reichstag, which was to be dissolved after a year in a national election.

Hitler resigned the first official position in 1922 when he was elected to the Reichstag. He was elected to the Reichstag in 1924 when he was elected to the Reichstag.

HITLER NEWS FAILS TO STIR WALL ST.

ITALIANS ACCLAIM THE HITLER REGIME

Press is Joyful, Expecting Aid to Clarification of European Situation.

FOREIGN FEARS SCOUTED

World Too Much Changed to Permit Repetition of Past Errors, Says Fascist Press.

By The Associated Press.
ROME, Jan. 30.—The National Socialist movement in Germany has given its most noticeable sign of approval for the Italian Fascist regime that the appointment of Adolf Hitler to the Chancellorship of Germany would not be a surprise to the Italian people.

The newspapers are unanimous in the opinion that the government of Adolf Hitler is a necessary and a natural result of the German political system.

POLAND SEES REICH SHOWING TRUE FACE

Holds Europe Will Soon Know the German Danger and the Lesser the Better.

EX-KAISER REMAINS CALM.

Speaks Peace, Also of Death, Declines to Discuss Nazis.

By The Associated Press.
BERLIN, Jan. 30.—The former Kaiser, who has been living in Holland since his abdication in 1918, today spoke of the German situation in a calm and collected manner.

He said that he was not a monarchist and that he was not a nationalist. He said that he was not a nationalist and that he was not a nationalist.

CONTRASTS MARK HITLER'S CABINET

Hugenberg, Fiery Nationalist, Is in Discord With Economic Doctrines of the Nazis.

BLOMBERG JUST A SOLDIER

Defense Minister Has Not Been in Politics—Bearing is Former Aide to Rome.

By The Associated Press.
BERLIN, Jan. 30.—The most noticeable member of the new Cabinet is Alfred Hugenberg, who holds the portfolio of Economy and Food.

He is an anti-socialist, though with his own brand of anti-socialism. He is an anti-socialist, though with his own brand of anti-socialism.

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PRAGUE IS UNRUFFLED BY NEWS IN GERMANY

Accepts Hitler Appointment Inevitable, but Hopes the Chancellor Will Fail.

By The Associated Press.
PRAGUE, Jan. 30.—Czech opinion regarding the appointment of Adolf Hitler to the German Chancellorship without special consent, considers that he has been made a prisoner of the small German Reich by President Hindenburg through the President's appointment of Franz von Papen and Gen. Werner von Blomberg to the cabinet posts with Hitler.

Private opinion considers it desirable that Herr Hitler as the head of the strongest German party should get the opportunity of showing a positive factor in German policy, so that it may be possible to estimate his capacity for government.

This calm acceptance of the situation means only acceptance of the inevitable. It is the unwilling wish of Czechoslovakia that Hitler may fail, but they recognize that he will have a sporting chance to prove his worth.

It is expected that Germany's international position will be weakened by Herr Hitler's appointment. It is felt that such a change in German policy would be a disaster for the world.

The National Socialist revolution in Czechoslovakia is not in doubt. It is in doubt, but even though Herr Hitler has failed to obtain control of the Reichstag, he has done so through the appointment of Franz von Papen and Gen. Werner von Blomberg to the cabinet posts with Hitler.

He is an anti-socialist, though with his own brand of anti-socialism. He is an anti-socialist, though with his own brand of anti-socialism.

BONWIT TELLER

Final Pre-Inventory

Close-Out

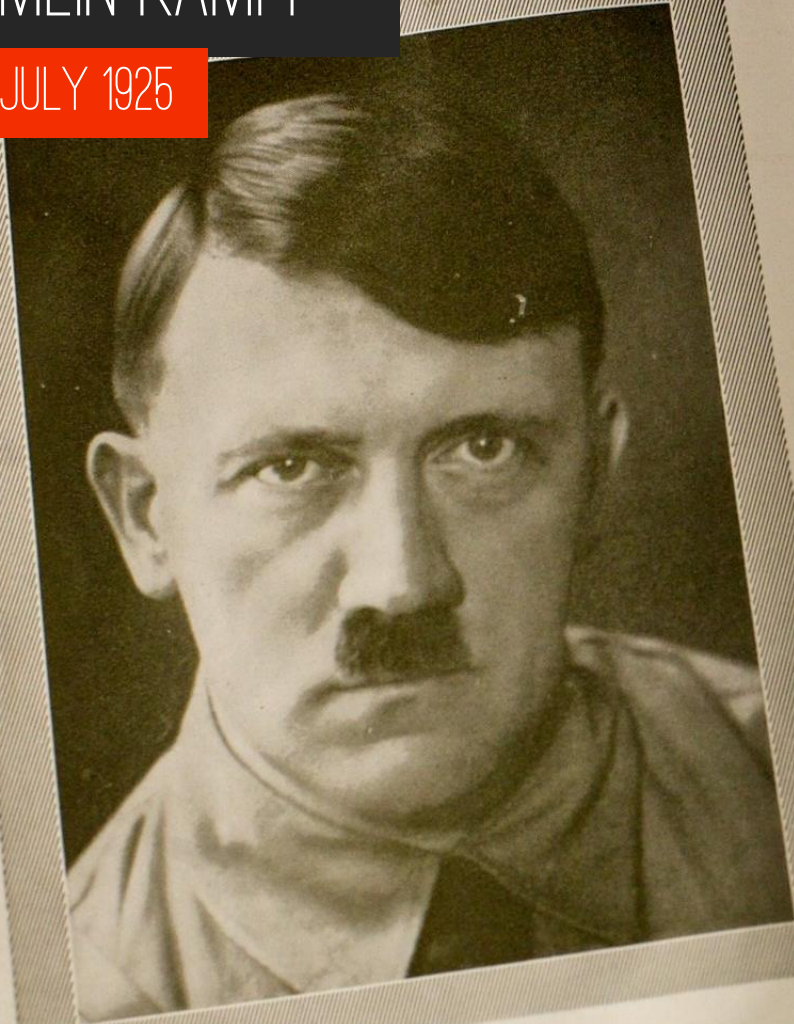
For Women and Misses

WINTER SUITS

Entire winter stock reduced 1/2 and more of former prices.

MEIN KAMPF

JULY 1925



Adolf Hitler

Mein Kampf

Von

Adolf Hitler

Zwei Bände in einem Band
Ungekürzte Ausgabe

Erster Band:

Eine Abrechnung

Zweiter Band:

Die nationalsozialistische Bewegung

534. - 537. Auflage

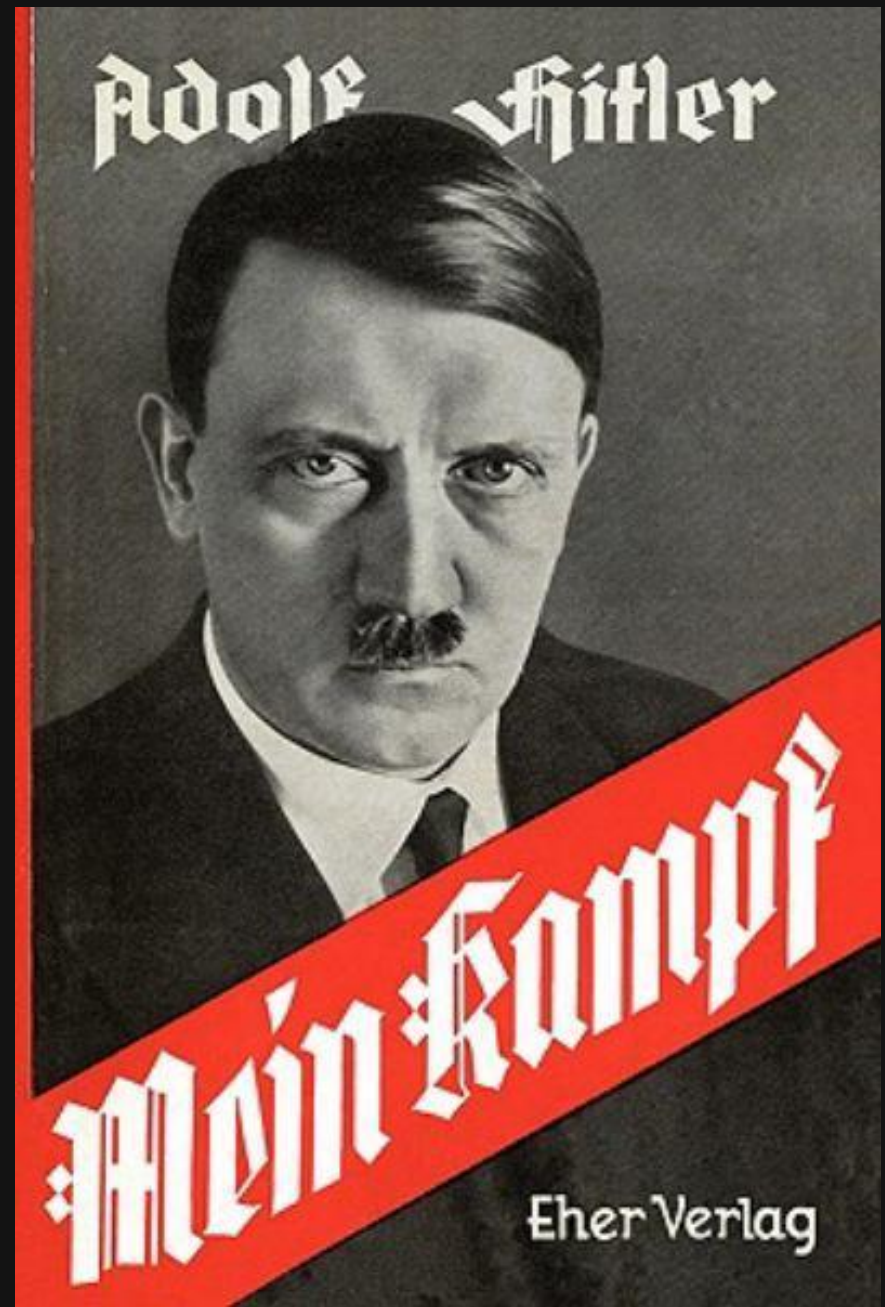


19 40

Zentralverlag der NSDAP, Frz. Eher Nach
München

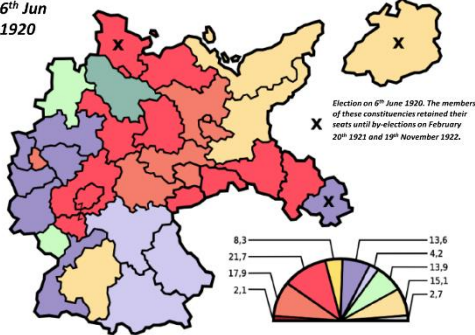
BASIC BELIEFS

- ❖ UTOPIAN STATE UNIFYING ALL GERMAN PEOPLES
- ❖ RACIAL PURIFICATION ("THE MASTER RACE")
- ❖ LEBENSTRAUM ("LIVING SPACE") FOR GERMANS)

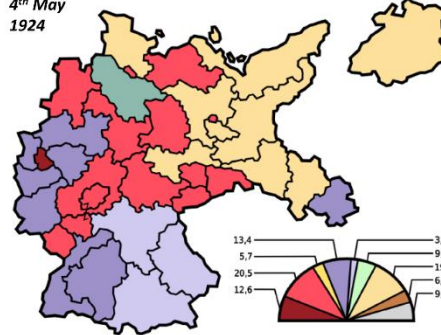


MY STRUGGLE

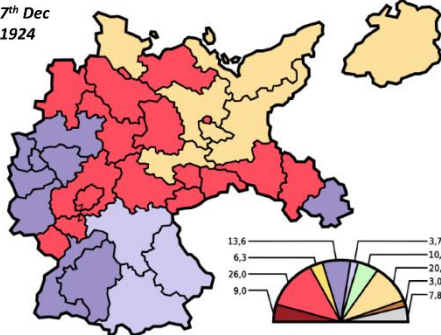
6th Jun
1920



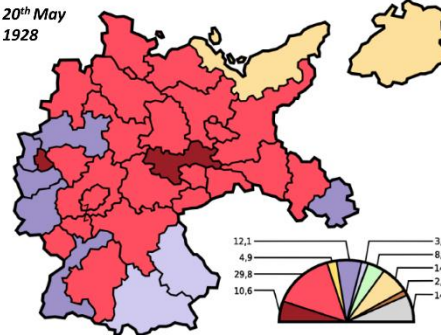
4th May
1924



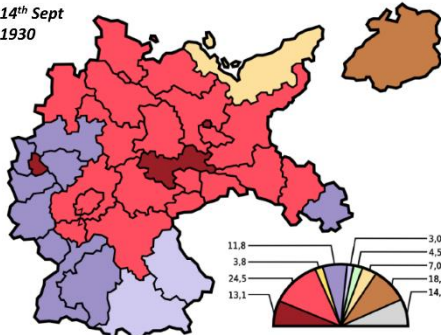
7th Dec
1924



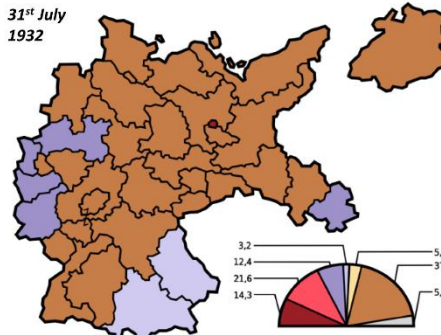
20th May
1928



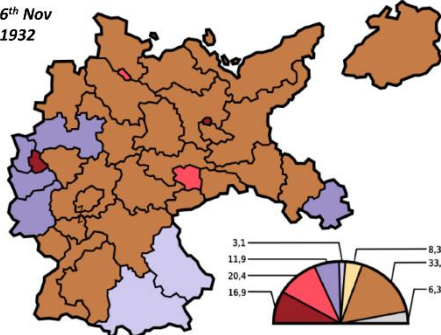
14th Sept
1930



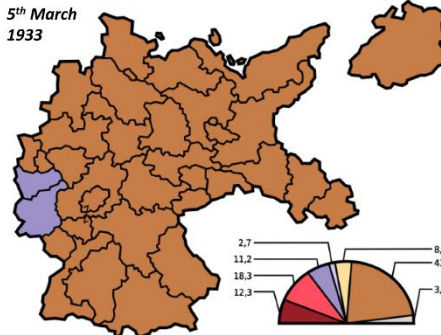
31st July
1932



6th Nov
1932














5th March
1933




German Parliamentary elections from 1920 – 1933

Overall share and constituency winners

	Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD, centre-left)		German Democratic Party (DDP, left-wing liberal)
	Independent Social Democratic Party of Germany (USPD, far-left branch of SPD)		German People's Party (DVP, right-wing)
	Communist Party of Germany (KPD, Communist)		German-Hanoverian Party (DHP, conservative regionalist)
	Centre Party (Z, Conservative Catholic regionalist)		National Socialist German Worker's Party (NSDAP, Nazi, far-right)
	Bavarian People's Party (DVP, far-right regional branch of Z)		Other Parties
	German National People's Party (DNVP, far-right)		

Coloured area: party with the majority in that constituency

 **Percentage of overall election result**

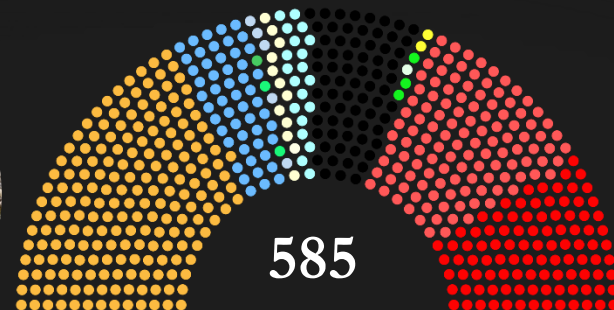


GERMAN FEDERAL ELECTION

NOV 1932



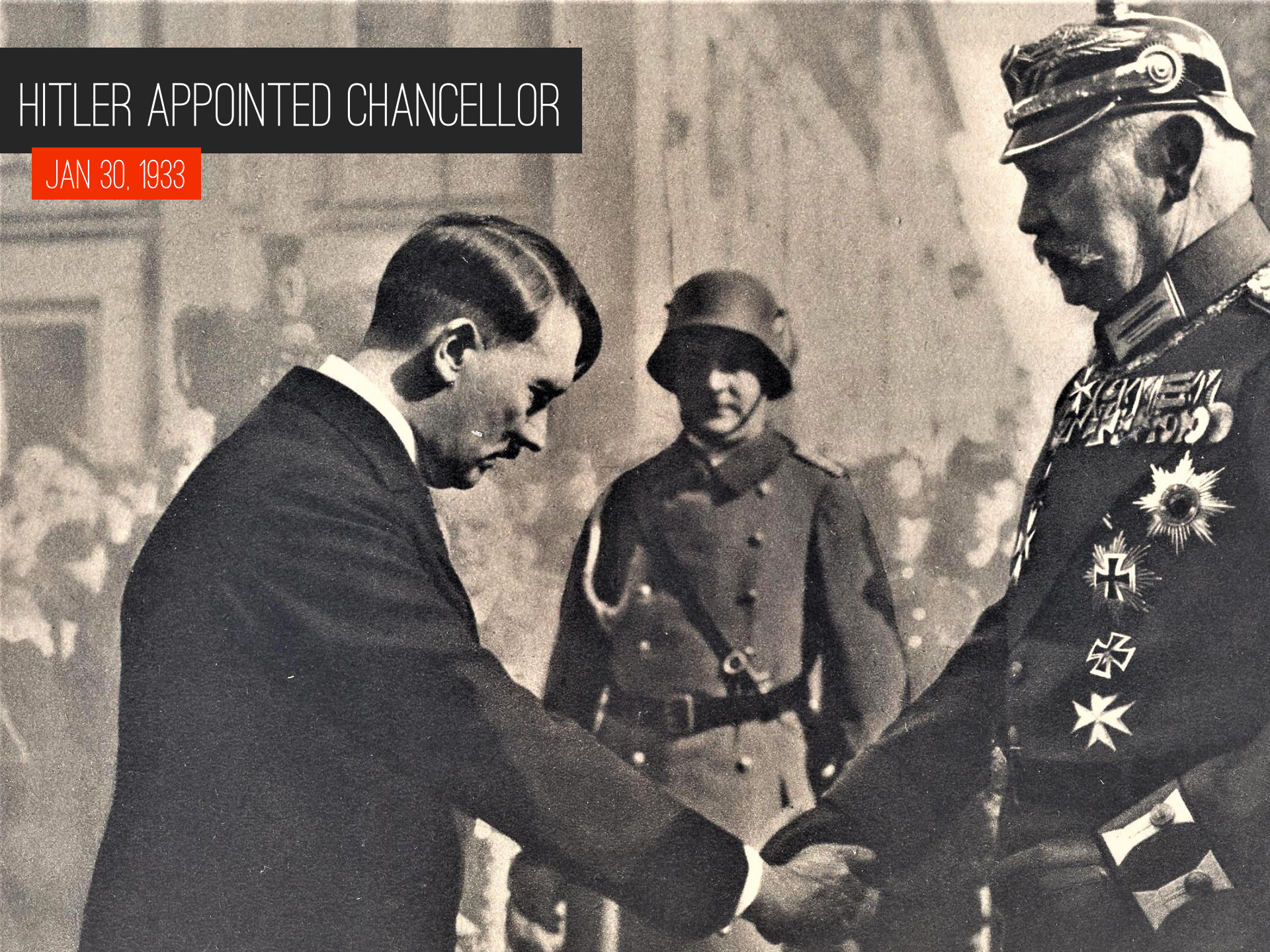
196 SEATS 33%





HITLER APPOINTED CHANCELLOR

JAN 30, 1933





BURNING OF THE REICHSTAG

FEB 27, 1933

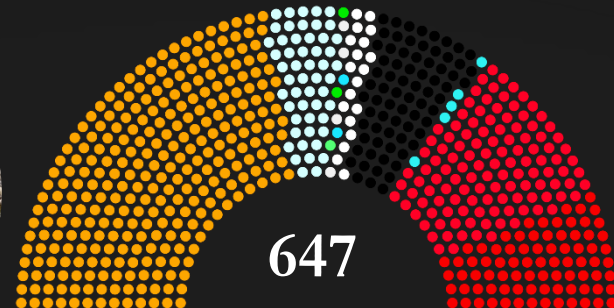


GERMAN FEDERAL ELECTION

MARCH 5, 1933



288 SEATS 44%



Gesetz
zur
Behabung der Not von Volk und Reich.
Vom 24. März 1933.

Der Reichstag hat das folgende Gesetz beschlossen,
das mit Zustimmung des Reichsrats hiermit verkündet wird,
nachdem festgestellt ist, daß die Erfordernisse verfassung-
ändernder Gesetzgebung erfüllt sind:

Artikel 1

Reichsgesetze können außer in dem in der Reichsver-
fassung vorgesehenen Verfahren
gierung beschlossen werden. Die
Artikeln 85 Abs.2 und 87 der
ten Gesetze.

Artikel 2

Die von der Reichsregier-
setze können von der Reichsve
sie nicht die Einrichtung des
rats als solche zum Gegenstan
Reichspräsidenten bleiben und

Artikel 3

Die von der Reichsregier
setze werden vom Reichskanzle
gesetzblatt verkündet. Sie tr
deres bestimmen, mit dem auf
in Kraft. Die Artikel 68 bis
den auf die von der Reichsre
keine Anwendung.

Artikel 4

Verträge des Reichs mit fremden Staaten, die sich auf
Gegenstände der Reichsgesetzgebung beziehen, bedürfen nicht
der Zustimmung der in der Gesetzgebung beteiligten Körper-
schaften. Die Reichsregierung erläßt die zur Durchführung
dieser Verträge erforderlichen Vorschriften.

Artikel 5

Dieses Gesetz tritt mit dem Tage seiner Verkündung
in Kraft. Es tritt mit dem 1. April 1937 außer Kraft; es
tritt ferner außer Kraft, wenn die gegenwärtige Reichs-
regierung durch eine andere abgelöst wird.

Berlin, den 24. März 1933.

Der Reichspräsident

von Hindenburg

Der Reichskanzler

Frick

Der Reichsminister des Innern

Frick

Der Reichsminister des Auswärtigen

Wunderlich

Der Reichsminister der Finanzen

Mossigke



ENABLING ACT

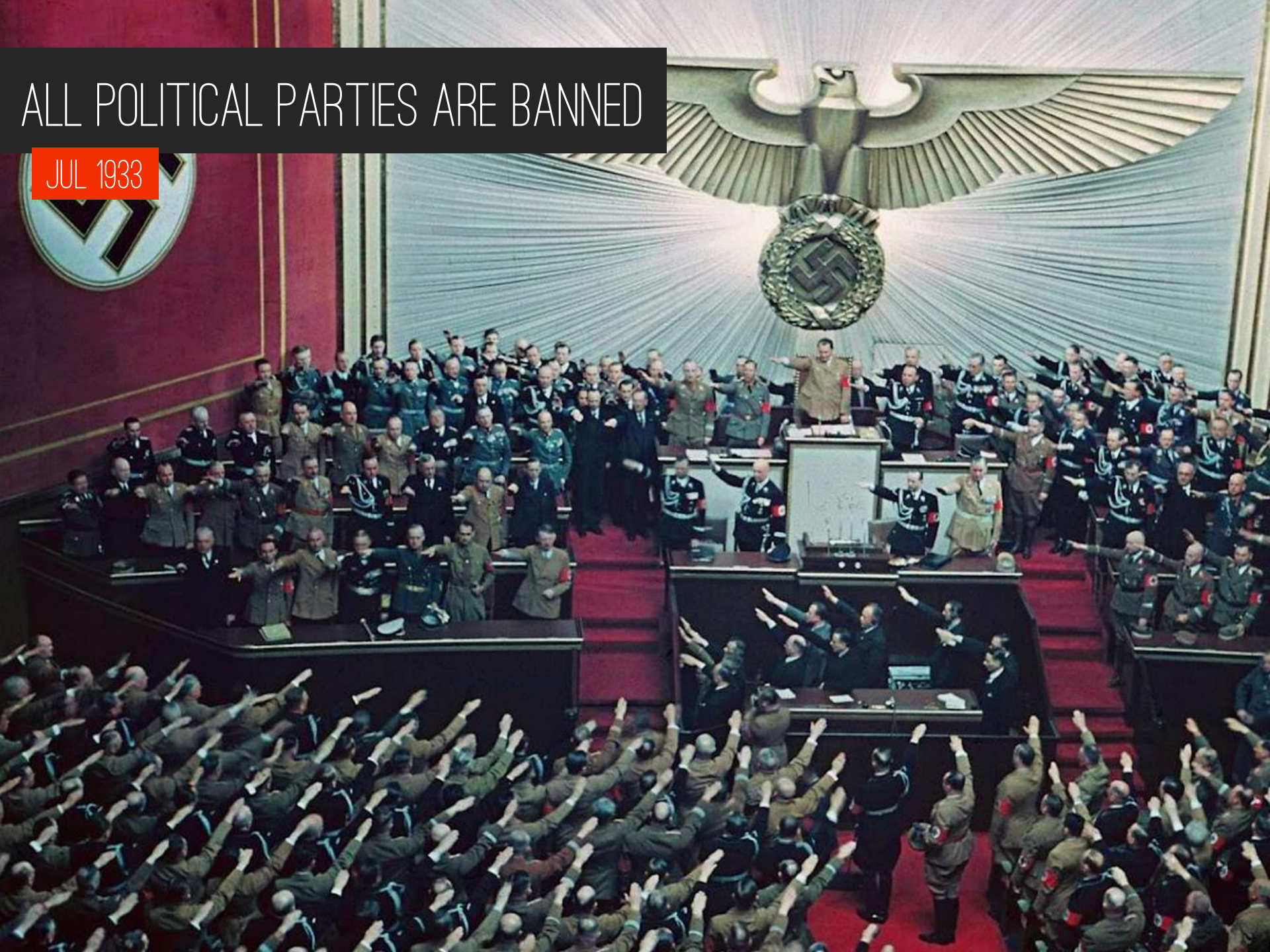
MAR 23, 1933

EMERGENCY POWERS TO
DEAL WITH CRISIS

SUSPENDED
CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

ALL POLITICAL PARTIES ARE BANNED

JUL 1933



ROKEN BY...
...IS DEAD...

NIGHT OF THE LONG KNIVES

JUNE 1934

ght with Steel Helmets
Averted—Many Leaders
Arrested, Suicides

Berlin—(AP)—After being held
in "protective custody" for a short
time today, Vice Chancellor Franz
Von Papen was released.

Berlin—(AP)—The National
German army was ordered to be
ready for emergency duty.

Berlin—(UP)—Chancellor
Adolf Hitler, fearing a mutiny
of his Storm Troopers, today
sent crack state police and
Reichswehr soldiers to sur-
round their headquarters
here.



KURT VON SCHLEICHER

RE KILLED IN GERMAN REVOLT

HITLER IN RELENTLESS EXECUTIONS KILLS OFF LEADERS IN ATTEMPT TO SUPPRESS THE SECOND REVOLUTION

Struggling for Leading Role in German Drama



New Warning Goes Forth That Those Who
Conspire Against the State Are Playing
With Their Own Heads—Nervous
Fear and Uncertainty Grips Country
Following Mutiny and Bloodshed.

PRESIDENT DYING ADDS TO CRISIS

Rumor Has it That Von Hindenburg Has
Willed Von Papen, Now Under Arrest,
As His Successor—Hundreds of Storm
Troop Sub-Leaders Arrested—Offi-
cials Withhold Figures.

By TOM WILHELM
(International News Service Staff Correspondent)

Berlin, July 2.—Germany's worst blood bath
took toll of from 300 to 500 dead and injured, according
to estimates privately obtained in governmental and
press circles today in the country, naturally at least, re-
served to conceal.

These estimates are officially calculated but at least
200 persons are said to have been killed and wounded in
Munich where terror fighting is reported to have broken
out, resulting in bitter exchanges of life for
life in the massacre there. The Berlin dead and wounded
are put at 60 to 70.

Capt. Ernst Roehm, storm troop leader and alleged
head of a radical plot to overthrow the Hitler govern-
ment, planned to launch his revolution in Munich at 11
o'clock yesterday morning, it was learned today.

But the Hitler movement, which arrested him in his head-
quarters only a few hours before the revolt was to have
started and resulted in whole Prussian Goring of Prussia
was rounding up other alleged conspirators.

DROWNINGS LEAD WEEK-
END ACCIDENT DEATHS
DRAMA CLOAKS

LOST 6-st. 2-lbs.
The Corp. of Officers...
...is an
...of the...

Daily Express

TODAY'S WEATHER: WARM. RADIO PROGRAMS: PAGE 12.
NO. 10,652. MONDAY, JULY 2, 1934. ONE PENNY.

Don't be Vague
ASK FOR
Haig

CAPTAIN ROEHM EXECUTED

Arrested Storm Troop Commander Given Ten Minutes To Kill Himself—Shot When He Refuses

Among Those
Dead ---



GENERAL VON SCHLEICHER



KARL ERNST



HERR HEINRICH KLANNER

HITLER CRUSHES BROWN SHIRT REVOLT

MORE THAN THIRTY LEADERS DEAD

PAPEN AND CROWN PRINCE UNDER ARREST

**CAPTAIN ERNST ROEHM, COM-
MANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NAZI
STORM TROOPS UNTIL HIS
DRAMATIC ARREST BY HITLER ON
SATURDAY MORNING, WAS EXECUTED
YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.**

With his death, and that of more than thirty Storm
Troop commanders, the Brownshirt mutiny against Hitler
is regarded as having been completely crushed.

The execution of Roehm took place in the goal at
Munich, where the Storm Troop commander shared
imprisonment with Hitler after the Nazi uprising in 1923.

Roehm was presented with a revolver, and
was given ten minutes in which to decide whether
he would take his own life or not.



An exclusive "Daily Express"
picture of Adolf Hitler
taken in his Munich home.

**HOW HITLER
ENTELED
'THE LIONS DEN'**



OVERTURE TO TRAGEDY—
Hitler saluted at a Wehrmacht
review.

**A PREMIER
TO PAY A
GIRL £2,000?**

**JURY FIND FOR HER,
BUT JUDGE
DIFFERS**

EDMONTON (Alberta),
Sunday.
THE suit brought by a
girl typist against Mr.
J. E. Brownlee, Premier of
Alberta, claiming damages

LATE NEWS
Telephone: Central 8000

**IN GERMANY
TEN MORE EXECUTIONS**

BERLIN, Sunday Night.
A further batch of ten Storm
Troop leaders have been
executed—Reuters.

for alleged enticement and
seduction, had a sensa-
tional finish last night.
After an absence of five hours
the jury returned a verdict in
favour of the plaintiff, Miss
Vilma Mueselmann, awarding her
10,000 dollars (\$2,500) damages.

New York Times

Copyright, 1906, by The New York Times Company.
NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 3, 1934.
TWO CENTS In New York City. THREE CENTS IN THE REST OF THE UNITED STATES.
LATE CITY EDITION
SEATTLE—Fair, under 60°F; heavy rain, showers by night.
Composition: Philadelphia, 1934, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95.

**WEDY IN CHAIR
FOR LONG PARLEY
CHANGEBOARD**

HITLER FIRING SQUAD ACTIVE ALL DAY; FATE OF HUNDREDS STILL UNCERTAIN; HINDENBURG PUBLICLY HAILS 'VICTORY'

at First Meeting
Two Hours in
ate Rooms.

INTERMEDIARY

his Fight for
and Members
ort At.

New York
y 2—The
ing Com-
minder
the
Schleicher said to

**MANY PLOTS REVEALED
Militarists, Royalists,
Catholics and Nazis
Are Accused.**

Developments in Reich

Following were the outstanding developments of the
German upheaval as reported yesterday by correspondents:
Young squads continued to execute subsidiary leaders of the Storm
Troopers and others accused of conspiring against the Hitler
government. One witness told of sixty executions at one place
in Berlin. There were signs of a campaign of terror.
President von Hindenburg decided to support Chancellor Hitler and
the "irritation" and "anarchy" which his action in crush-
ing the "traitorous" conspirators. With his

PRESIDENT BACKS HITLER
Decision Is Held to Have
Been Made Because
of Fear of Chaos.

ROEHM MOST DANGEROUS



INDOCTRINATION

"YOUR CHILD BELONGS TO US ALREADY.
WHAT ARE YOU? YOU WILL PASS ON. YOUR
DESCENDANTS...IN A SHORT TIME WILL KNOW
NOTHING ELSE BUT THIS NEW COMMUNITY."

- ADOLF HITLER, NOV. 1933 -

TO SHAPE THE FUTURE, GET THE KIDS

- DISCONNECT FROM OLDER GENERATIONS
- CONTROL LEARNING
- GIVE A NEW FUTURE & IDENTITY
- RADICALIZE & EMPOWER



Jugend dient dem Führer

"YOUTH SERVE THE LEADER: ALL TEN-YEAR OLDS INTO THE HJ."



ALLE ZEHNJÄHRIGEN IN DIE HJ.

Jugend dient dem Führer

"YOUTH SERVE THE LEADER: ALL TEN-YEAR OLDS INTO THE HJ."



ALLE ZEHNJÄHRIGEN IN DIE HJ.



97% OF ALL PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS, SOME 300,000 PERSONS, HAD JOINED THE LEAGUE BY 1936. IN FACT, TEACHERS JOINED THE NAZI PARTY IN GREATER NUMBERS THAN ANY OTHER PROFESSION.

EMPOWERING STUDENTS

- CRAFT FRATERNITIES & STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS
- ELIVATE STUDENTS OVER INSTRUCTORS
- INTIMIDATE & SILENCE OPPOSING OPINIONS
- RADICALIZE & EMPOWER



"STUDENTS/BE THE FÜHRER'S PROPAGANDISTS."





