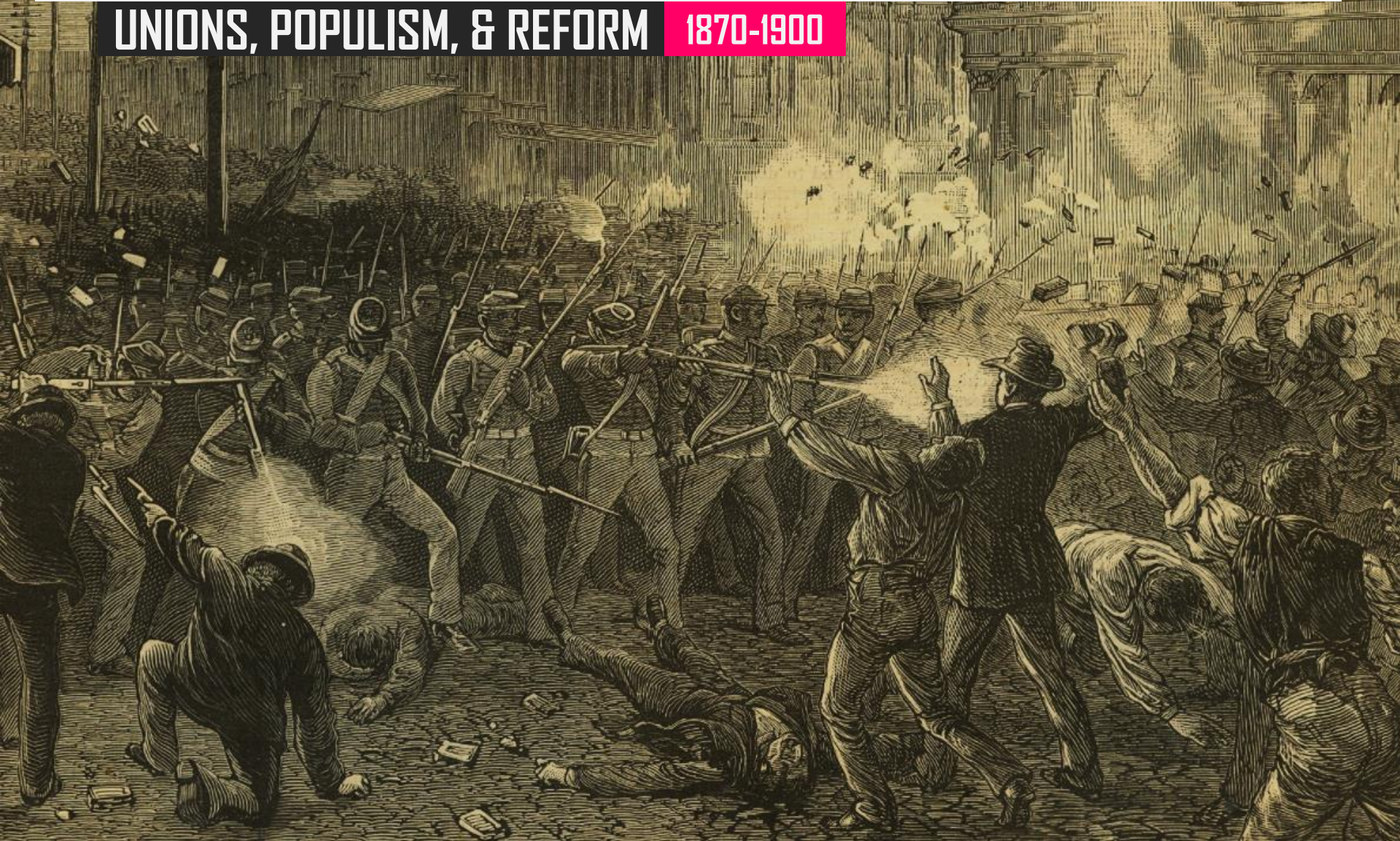


RESPONSES TO INDUSTRIALIZATION

UNIONS, POPULISM, & REFORM

1870-1900



ECONOMIC EXPANSION





BRINGS ADVANCEMENT...



AND HARDSHIP...



THE CORNER
UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT
OF
ARCHITECTURE

BRINGS PROSPERITY...

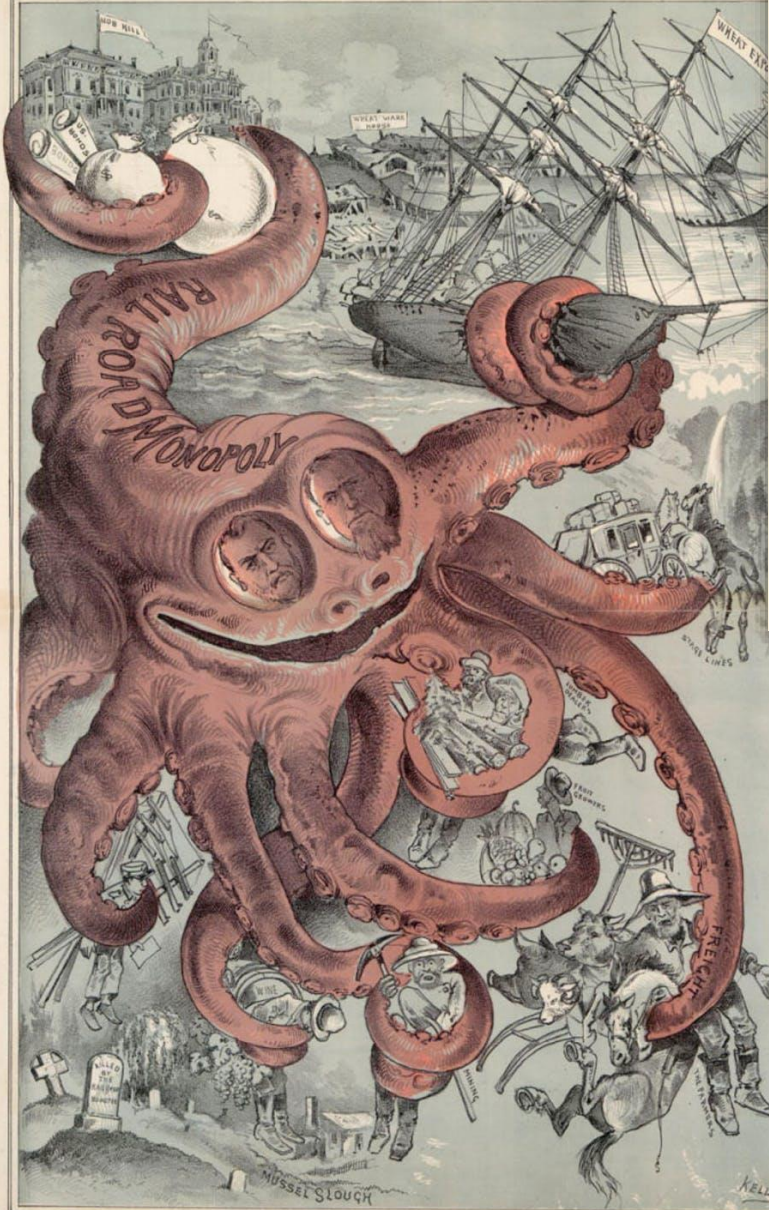
195



AND DISPARITIES...



The Vase



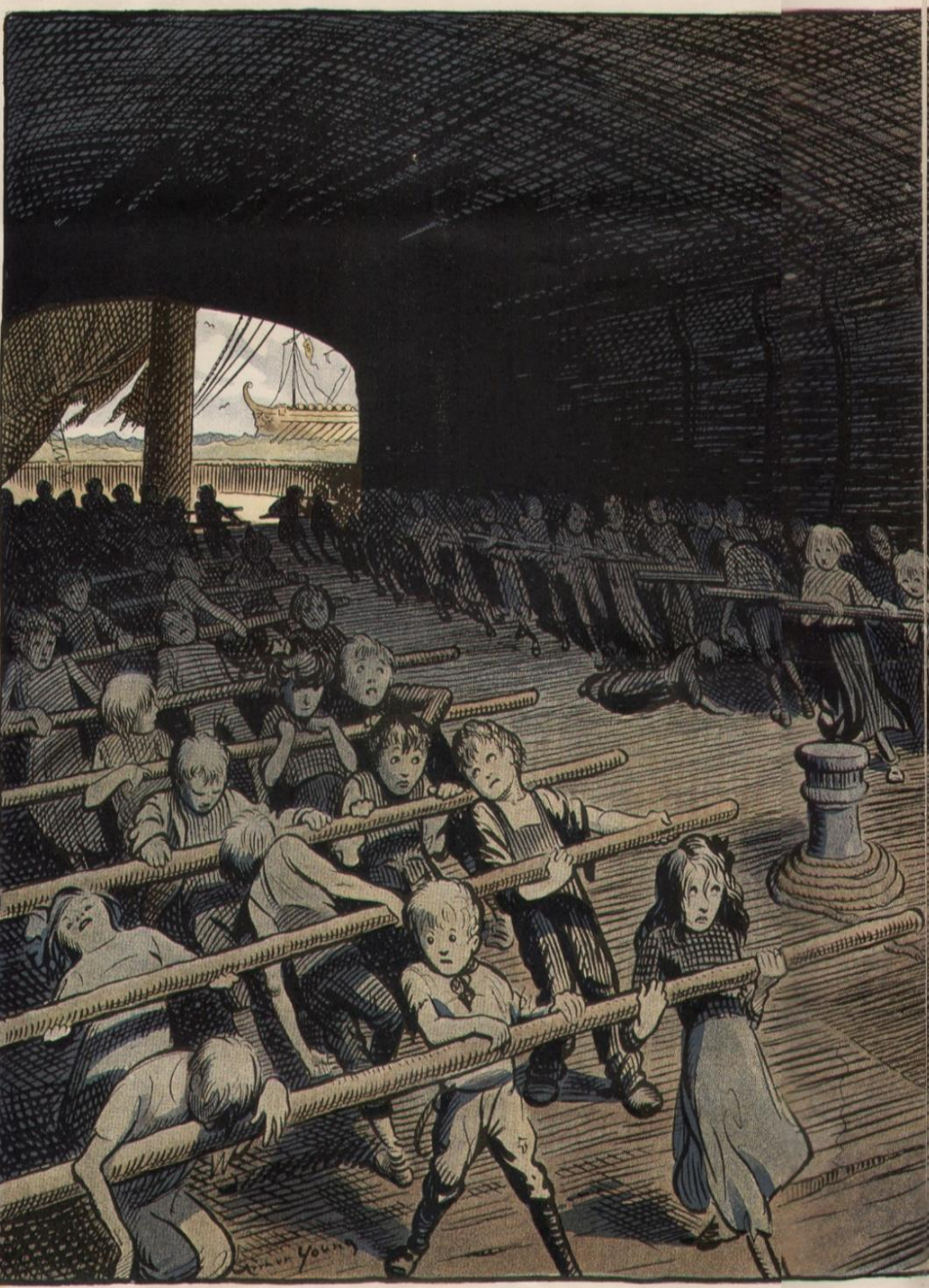
THE CURSE OF CALIFORNIA.

P. U. K.



NEXT!

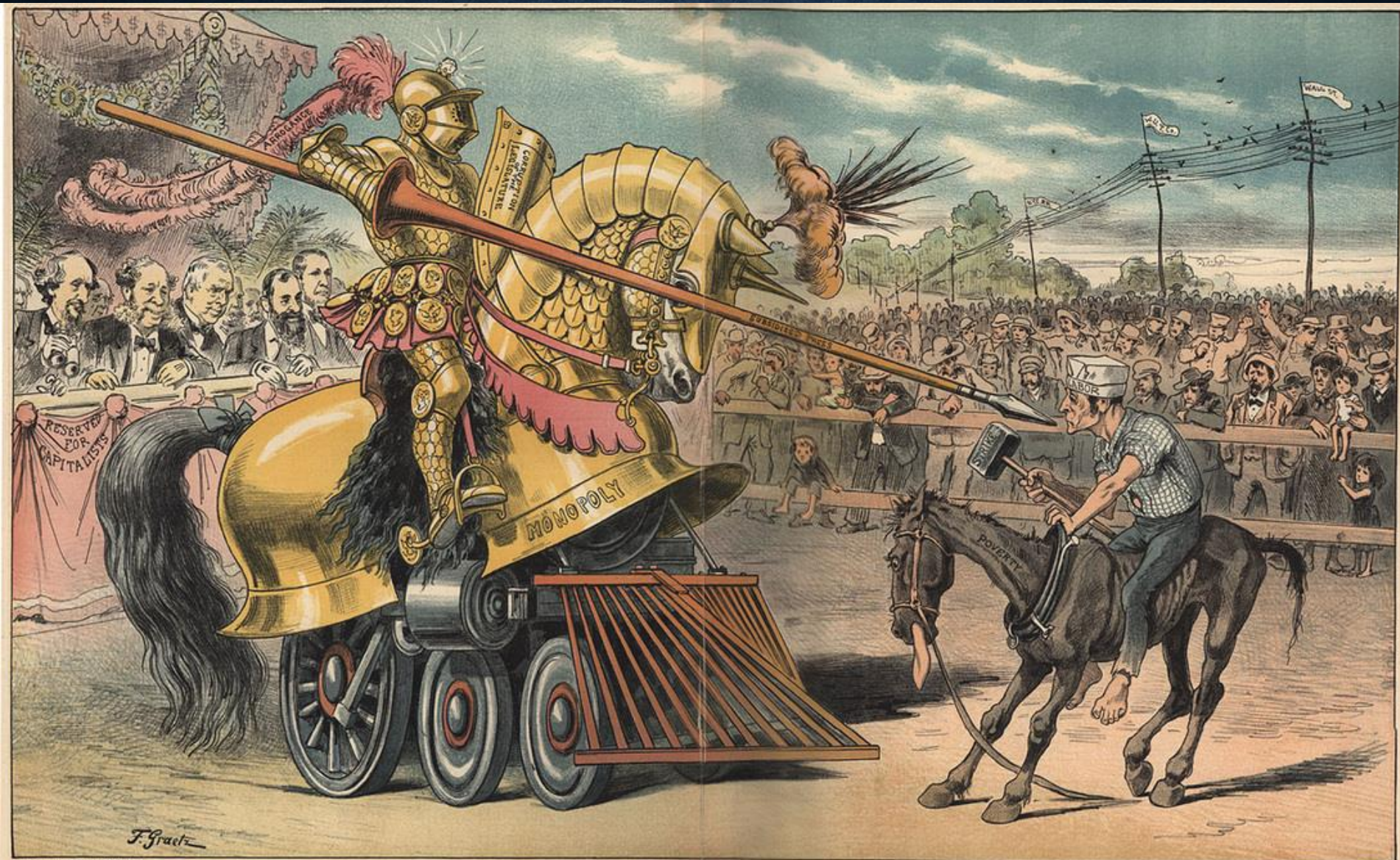




THE PUCK PRESS.

THE GALLEY.

DEDICATED TO THE STATES WHERE CHILD LABOR IS STILL PERMITTED.



THE TOURNAMENT OF TO-DAY.—A SET-TO BETWEEN LABOR AND MONOPOLY.

MAYER HUBBELL & STEINER, LITH. BY W. H. WOODRUFF, N. Y.



BAD HOUSING



12-15 HR SHIFTS



NO WORKERS COMP



CHILD LABOR



THE RISE OF ORGANIZED LABOR





8 HOURS LABOUR
8 HOURS RECREATION
8 HOURS REST

8 HOURS



for WORK

8 HOURS



for REST

8 HOURS



for WHAT
WE WILL

LABOR MOVEMENT TIMELINE

GRANGE
1867



AMERICAN
FEDERATION
OF LABOR
1886



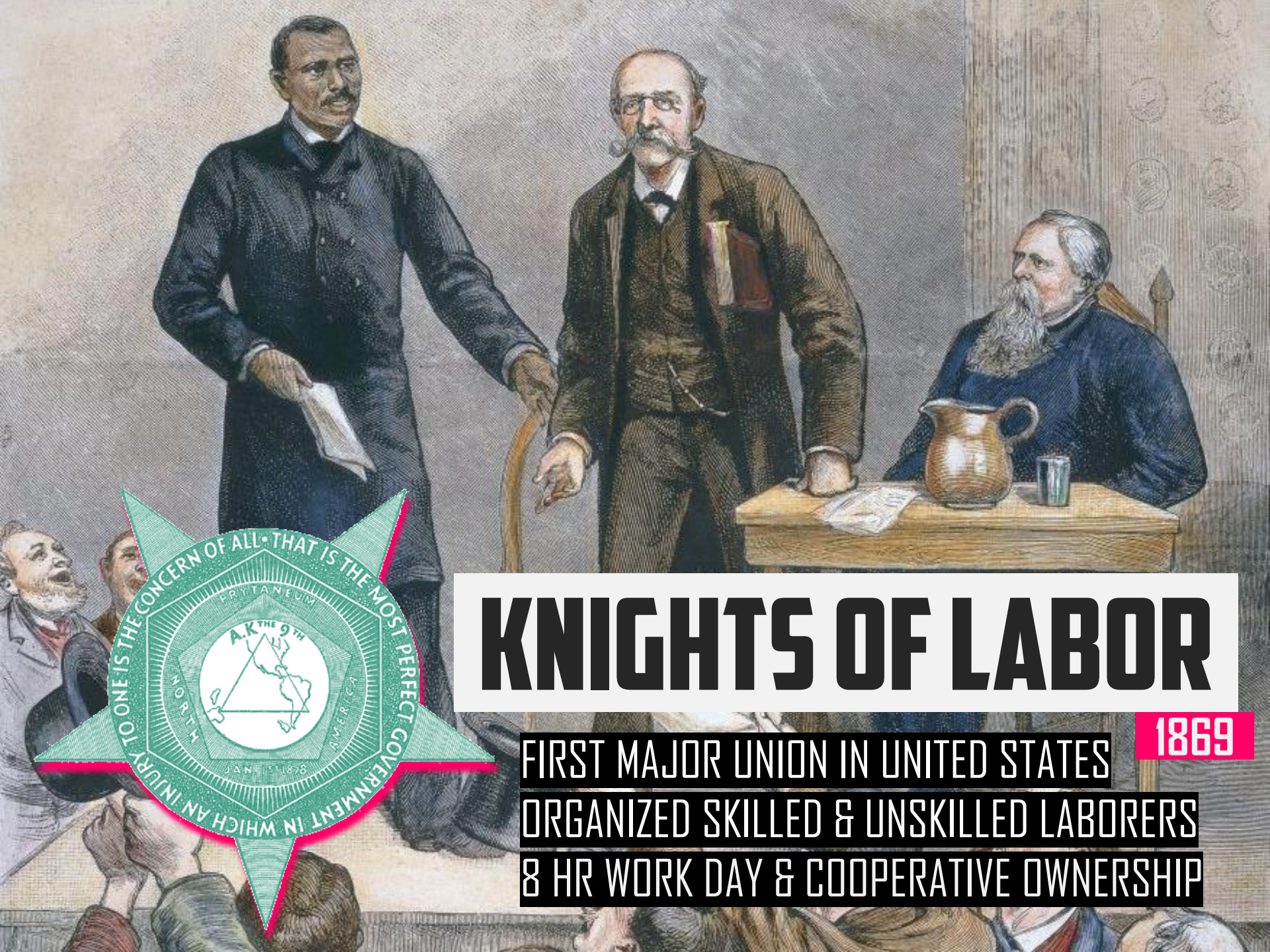
KNIGHTS
OF LABOR
1869



FARMERS
ALLIANCE
1875

INDUSTRIAL
WORKERS OF
THE WORLD
1905





KNIGHTS OF LABOR

1869

FIRST MAJOR UNION IN UNITED STATES
ORGANIZED SKILLED & UNSKILLED LABORERS
8 HR WORK DAY & COOPERATIVE OWNERSHIP



AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR

1886

LARGEST SKILLED LABOR UNION IN USA
PUSHED FOR COLLECTIVE BARGAINING
PUSHED FOR CLOSED SHOPS (HIRING ONLY UNION)
PUSHED FOR 8 HOUR WORK DAY

SAMUEL GOMPERS

1850-1924

FOUNDING MEMBER
& PRESIDENT OF AFL

"PURE & SIMPLE"
UNIONISM

NEGOTIATE OVER
STRIKING





INDUSTRIAL WORKERS OF THE WORLD

1905

RADICALS, ANARCHISTS, & SOCIALISTS
MAINLY CONGLOMERATE OF UNSKILLED WORKERS
8 HR WORK DAY & COOPERATIVE OWNERSHIP

WILLIAM "BIG BILL" HAYWOOD

1869-1928

**A FOUNDING MEMBER
& LEADER OF THE IWW**

**"INDUSTRIAL UNIONISM"
ALL LABOR UNDER ONE BANNER**

**USE STRIKES & VIOLENCE
TO END CAPITALIST
OPPRESSION**





MARY HARRIS JONES

1837-1930

A FOUNDING MEMBER
OF THE IWW
KNOWN AS "MOTHER" OF
THE LABOR MOVEMENT
ORGANIZED STRIKES &
DID SPEAKING TOURS
AROUND U.S.A.

PRAY FOR
THE DEAD
AND FIGHT
LIKE HELL
FOR THE
LIVING



"I met a man in prison once and I asked him how he happened to be there. He said he had stolen a pair of shoes.

I told him if he had stolen a railroad he would be a U.S. Senator."



From Mother Jones' speech at Coney Island, 1903

Mother Jones



I have never had a vote, and I have raised hell all over this country. You don't need a vote to raise hell! You need convictions and a voice!

AZ QUOTES



EUGENE V. DEBBS

1855-1926

**A FOUNDING MEMBER
OF THE IWW**

**MAIN FOUNDER OF THE
SOCIALIST PARTY OF AMERICA**

**5 TIMES SOCIALIST
PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE**