

A large, glowing mushroom cloud from a nuclear explosion, centered in the upper half of the frame. The cloud is bright yellow and orange, with a dark, smoky stem rising from the ground. The background is a dark, reddish-brown sky with a layer of clouds at the bottom.

# The Early Cold War

1940s-1950s

THE WEATHER

Today: Cloudy and cold, with a bit of light rain.  
 Tomorrow: Continued cloudy and cold.  
 Temperature Yesterday: Min. 27; Max. 32  
 Today's Probable Range: Min. 28; Max. 34  
 Detailed Report and Map—Page 29

NEW YORK



Herald

Tribune

A European Edition Is Published Daily in Paris

Late City Edition

VOL. CIX No. 37,698

Copyright, 1950  
 New York Herald Tribune Inc.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1950

230 West 41st Street, New York 36, N. Y.  
 Telephone PL 2-2221

FIVE-CENTS

# Truman Orders Hydrogen Bomb Made; Congress United for Speedy Production

## 70-Day Truce On Coal Asked By President

## Truman May Name Non-Taft Act Panel

## Saturday Deadline Set; Lewis Silent; Owners' Reaction Is Favorable

By Raymond J. Blair  
 WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—President Truman today asked John L. Lewis and the soft-coal industry to resume "normal" production for seventy days beginning next Monday while a three-man board prepares recommendations for settling the industry-union dispute.

It was the second time in recent months that the President has bypassed the Taft-Hartley law, which he has sought to have repealed, in a major labor dispute. Last year he named a fact-finding board independently of the act in the steel dispute. The dispute was subsequently settled along lines of the board's proposals.

One day after Interior Department officials disclosed that the nation is down to a twenty-four-day supply of coal above ground, President Truman wired the

## Snow Comes to Lake Placid in Time for Ski Championship.



Colonel N. R. Ostegaard, of Oslo, Norway, president of the Federation Internationale de Ski, testing the snow at Lake Placid after yesterday's five-inch fall. They decided to hold the resort today and move the eighteen-kilometer cross-country event to Rumford. Mr. Farber

## French Assail Soviet Action On Viet Nam

## Stiff Note Protests Rebel Recognition

## Paris Believes Moscow Selects Indo-China for Asian Test of Strength

By Russell Hill  
 From the Herald Tribune Bureau  
 WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—Members of the Joint Congressional Committee on Atomic Energy urged "utmost speed" in developing the hydrogen bomb at a meeting today with the Atomic Energy Commission soon after President Truman had directed the commission to go ahead with work on the super-bomb.

By their statements the members of the eighteen-man joint committee indicated that the group was almost unanimous in its support of the President's decision.

This was a reflection of the general reaction among both Democratic and Republican members of Congress who in large numbers voiced their approval of Mr. Truman's action. With few exceptions members said that in view of world conditions the President had no choice but to proceed with development of the hydrogen bomb

## Both Parties in Congress Join In Support of Hydrogen Bomb

## Joint Committee Meets A. E. C. After President's Statement; McMahon Urges 'Utmost Speed'

and that it would be disastrous to free peoples if Russia were to build it first.

Earlier threats of Congressional protest if the President should go ahead and order the hydrogen bomb without previously consulting Congress were dispelled by the widespread approval that greeted his action. A few members scrambled about it, but the overwhelming majority of those who would comment applauded the President's move.

Senator Brien McMahon, Democrat of Connecticut, chairman of the joint committee, said that at the meeting of his group and the A. E. C. at the Capitol there had been a discussion of "ways and means and plans of proceeding with the Presidential decision on the subject of the hydrogen bomb."

"It is my opinion," he told reporters, "and has been since I first made my recommendations to the (Continued on page 16, column 3)

## 14 Tugs Fail to Free Missouri; Admiral Fears Ship Hit Rock

## Battleship Doesn't Even Budge, but One Tug Gets

## Truman Calls New Weapon Defense Need

## Calls for Protection Against Aggressor

## Will Continue Program Until Plan Is Reached for World Atom Control

By Carl Levin  
 WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—President Truman today ordered the Atomic Energy Commission to proceed with work on the hydrogen super-bomb.

His directive was announced in a brief statement issued at the White House. It was greeted with immediate and almost unanimous approval by both Republicans and Democrats in Congress.

Similar approval was voiced at once by leading atomic scientists, by prominent citizens, by the head of the Army's war-time atomic energy project and by Bernard M. Baruch, who labored in vain within the United Nations to win Soviet-American agreement on international control of atomic weapons.

In announcing his directive, the President made clear that he will



A black and white photograph of the Ivy Mike hydrogen bomb test. The image shows a massive, billowing mushroom cloud that has spread across a wide area of the sky. The cloud has a thick, white base that tapers slightly before expanding into a large, cauliflower-like top. The background is a dark, clear sky with some wispy clouds near the horizon. The overall scene is one of immense power and scale.

**IVY MIKE (H - BOMB)**

**NOV 1, 1952**



**CONTAINMENT**  
**CONTAIN COMMUNISM**



# KOREAN WAR

1950 – 1953



# Phases of the Korean War





**COMMUNIST  
TOTALITARIAN**



**KIM IL-SUNG**



**SYNGMAN RHEE**

**CAPITALIST  
DEMOCRATIC**

# SEATO

SOUTHEAST ASIA  
TREATY ORGANIZATION

THESE NATIONS ...

...have 1/7 of the world's peoples  
and  
1/8 of the world's surface

SUPPLEMENT TO

**Free  
World**

VOLUME V - No 5

MAY - 1956



...have armed  
forces which  
total over  
6,000,000  
men



**Its Strength :**



**What it is ...**

IT IS A  
TREATY  
SIGNED  
BY

AUSTRALIA  
GREAT BRITAIN  
FRANCE  
PAKISTAN  
PHILIPPINES  
THAILAND  
UNITED STATES  
NEW ZEALAND



...And Was  
Signed In  
**MANILA**  
PHILIPPINES



September  
8  
1954



**Its Purposes :**

TO STRENGTHEN THE  
FABRIC OF PEACE  
AND TO UPHOLD  
THE PRINCIPLES OF  
DEMOCRACY



TO PROVIDE MUTUAL  
DEFENSE AGAINST ARMED  
ATTACK AND AGAINST  
INTERNAL SUBVERSION



TO PROMOTE THE  
WELL BEING OF  
THE PEOPLES OF  
SOUTH ASIA



THEY CONTROL ...



62%

OF WORLD'S  
PETROLEUM  
PRODUCTION

60%

OF WORLD'S  
COAL  
PRODUCTION



50%

OF WORLD'S  
STEEL  
PRODUCTION



55%

OF WORLD'S  
IRON ORE  
DEPOSITS

40%

OF WORLD'S  
TRADE  
VOLUME



A SIGNIFICANT AND GROWING PART OF THESE RESOURCES IS LOCATED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA



# Eisenhower DOCTRINE

"The United States will help secure and protect the territorial integrity and political independence of such nations, requesting such aid against overt armed aggression from any nation controlled by international communism"

PRESIDENT: 1953-1961



# DOMINO THEORY

Potential domino countries, 1966







**NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER**

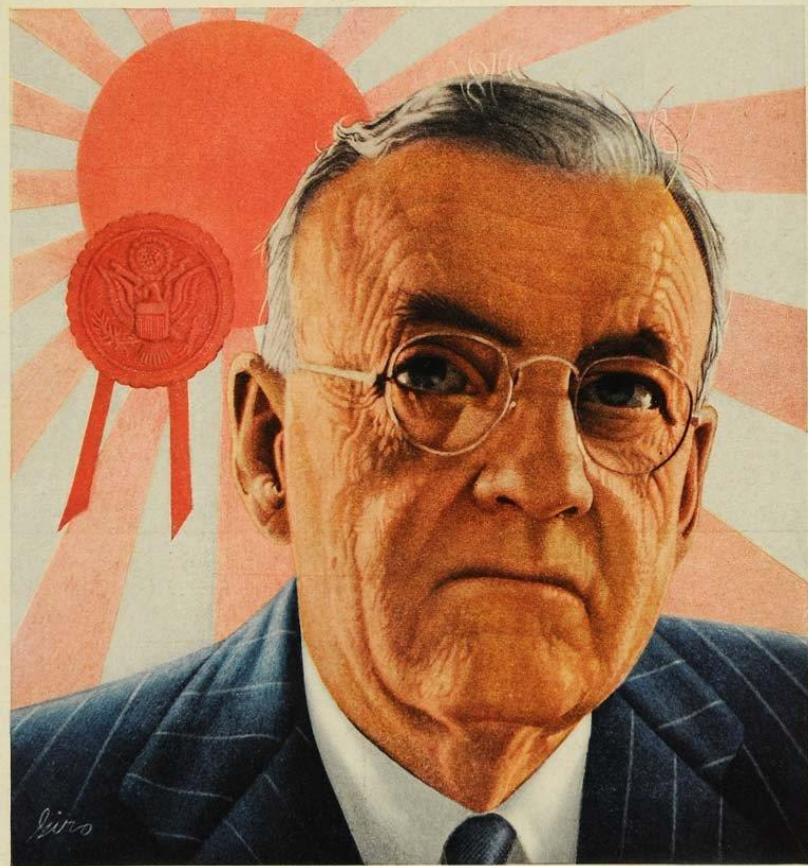
TWENTY CENTS

AUGUST 13, 1951

**THE MOSLEM WORLD**  
*with Map and Photos in Color*

# TIME

THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE



JOHN FOSTER DULLES

In the U.S. interest, a limited sunrise.

309  
102  
MIS S M SORENSEN  
BOX 666  
WHITTIER CALIF  
30 62087 1913 0666

(REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.)

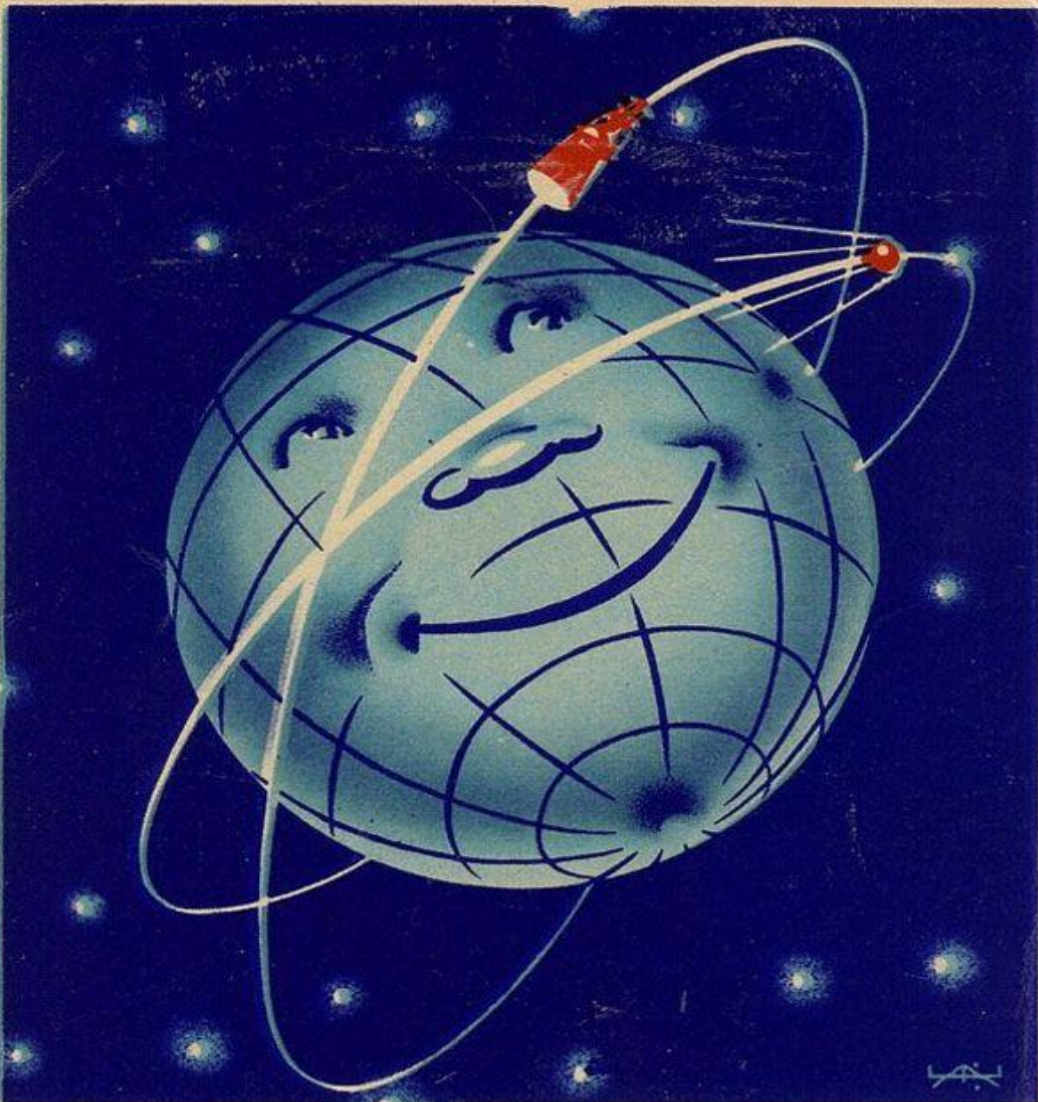
VOL. LVIII NO. 7

# MASSIVE RETALIATION

# BRINKMANSHIP

# MUTUAL ASSURD DESTRUCTION





Советский Спутник — первый в мире  
The Soviet Sputnik — the first in the world  
Le premier spoutnik au monde — lancé par l'URSS  
Der erste sowjetische Sputnik der Welt  
El primer satélite soviético de la Tierra

**OCTOBER 1957** 第一顆蘇聯人造衛星

"THE MOST DARING OF MAN'S DREAMS INTO REALITY"  
TASS PRESS STATEMENT



# SPUTNIK

LAUNCHED: 10.04.1957 - FROM THE BAIKONUR COSMODROME, KAZAKHSTAN  
THE FIRST TO ORBIT THE EARTH





"All the News  
That's Fit to Print"

# The New York Times

LATE CITY EDITION

U. S. Weather Bureau Report (Page 3) forecast:  
Cloudy and cool today and tonight.  
Mostly fair tomorrow.  
Temp. range: 65-53. Yesterday: 62.4-49.2.

VOL. CVII., No. 36,414.

© 1957, by The New York Times Company,  
Times Square, New York 35, N. Y.

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1957.

10¢ beyond 100-mile zone  
from New York City

FIVE CENTS

## SOVIET FIRES EARTH SATELLITE INTO SPACE; IT IS CIRCLING THE GLOBE AT 18,000 M. P. H.; SPHERE TRACKED IN 4 CROSSINGS OVER U. S.

### HOFFA IS ELECTED TEAMSTERS' HEAD; WARNS OF BATTLE

Defeats Two Foes 3 to 1  
—Says Union Will Fight  
'With Every Gunce'

Text of the Hoffa address  
is printed on Page 6.

By A. H. RASKIN

Special to The New York Times.  
MIAMI BEACH, Oct. 4—The scandal-scarred International Brotherhood of Teamsters elected James R. Hoffa as its president today.

He won by a margin of nearly 3 to 1 over the combined vote of two rivals who campaigned on pledges to clean up the nation's biggest union.

Senate racketeers investigators and Hoffa critics in the union rank-and-file immediately opened actions to strip the 44-year-old former warehouseman from Detroit of his election victory.

A jubilant Hoffa exhibited,



Associated Press Wirephoto  
IN TOKEN OF VICTORY: Dave Beck, retiring head of the Teamsters Union, raises hand of James R. Hoffa upon his election as union's president. At right is Mrs. Hoffa.

### COURSE RECORDED

Navy Picks Up Radio  
Signals—4 Report  
Sighting Device

By WALTER SULLIVAN

Special to The New York Times  
WASHINGTON, Saturday, Oct. 5—The Naval Research Laboratory announced early today that it had recorded four crossings of the Soviet earth satellite over the United States.

It said that one had passed near Washington. Two crossings were farther to the west. The location of the fourth was not made available immediately.

It added that tracing would be continued in an attempt to pin down the orbit sufficiently to obtain scientific information of the type sought in the International Geophysical Year.

[Four visual sightings, one of which was in conjunction with a radio contact, was reported by early Saturday morning. Two sightings were made at Columbus, Ohio, and one each from Terre Haute, Ind., and Whittier, Calif.]

Press Reports Noted



The New York Times  
Oct. 5, 1957  
The approximate orbit of the Russian earth satellite is shown by black line. The rotation of the earth will bring the United States under the orbit of Soviet-made moon.

### Device Is 8 Times Heavier Than One Planned by U.S.

Special to The New York Times.  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 4, London, The United States

### 560 MILES HIGH

Visible With Simple  
Binoculars, Moscow  
Statement Says

Text of Tass announcement  
appears on Page 3.

By WILLIAM J. JORDEN

Special to The New York Times.  
MOSCOW, Saturday, Oct. 5—The Soviet Union announced this morning that it successfully launched a man-made earth satellite into space yesterday.

The Russians calculated the satellite's orbit at a maximum of 560 miles above the earth and its speed at 18,000 miles an hour.

The official Soviet news agency Tass said the artificial moon, with a diameter of twenty-two inches and a weight of 184 pounds, was circling the earth once every hour and thirty-five minutes. This means more than fifteen times a day.

Two radio transmitters, Tass said, are sending signals continuously on frequencies of 20,005 and 40,002 megacycles. These signals are received



**RED  
SCARED!**





# H.U.A.C.

House Un-American Activities Committee





# McCarthyism 1950-1954

A series of indiscriminate governmental hearings against alleged communists in the US government and other institutions

A black and white photograph of Senator Joseph McCarthy speaking at a hearing. He is seated at a desk with several microphones in front of him, gesturing with his right hand. The background shows other people seated in an audience.

SENATOR JOSEPH MCCARTHY

# THE RED MENACE IS REAL!



**REPORT ALL SUSPECTED  
COMMUNIST ACTIVITY!**

**AMERICANS . . . . .**

**DON'T PATRONIZE REDS!!!!**

**YOU CAN DRIVE THE REDS OUT OF  
TELEVISION, RADIO AND HOLLY-  
WOOD . . . . .**

**THIS TRACT WILL TELL YOU HOW.**

**WHY WE MUST DRIVE THEM OUT:**

1) The REDS have made our Screen, Radio and TV Moscow's most effective Fifth Column in America . . .  
2) The REDS of Hollywood and Broadway have always been the chief financial support of Communist propaganda in America . . . 3) OUR OWN FILMS, made by RED Producers, Directors, Writers and STARS, are being used by Moscow in ASIA, Africa, the Balkans and throughout Europe to create hatred of America . . . 4) RIGHT NOW films are being made to craftily glorify MARXISM, UNESCO and ONE-WORLDISM . . . and via your TV Set they are being piped into your Living Room—and are poisoning the minds of your children under your very eyes!!!

So REMEMBER — If you patronize a Film made by RED Producers, Writers, Stars and STUDIOS you are aiding and abetting COMMUNISM . . . every time you permit REDS to come into your Living Room VIA YOUR TV SET you are helping MOSCOW and the INTERNATIONALISTS to destroy America!!!



10c

# IS THIS TOMORROW

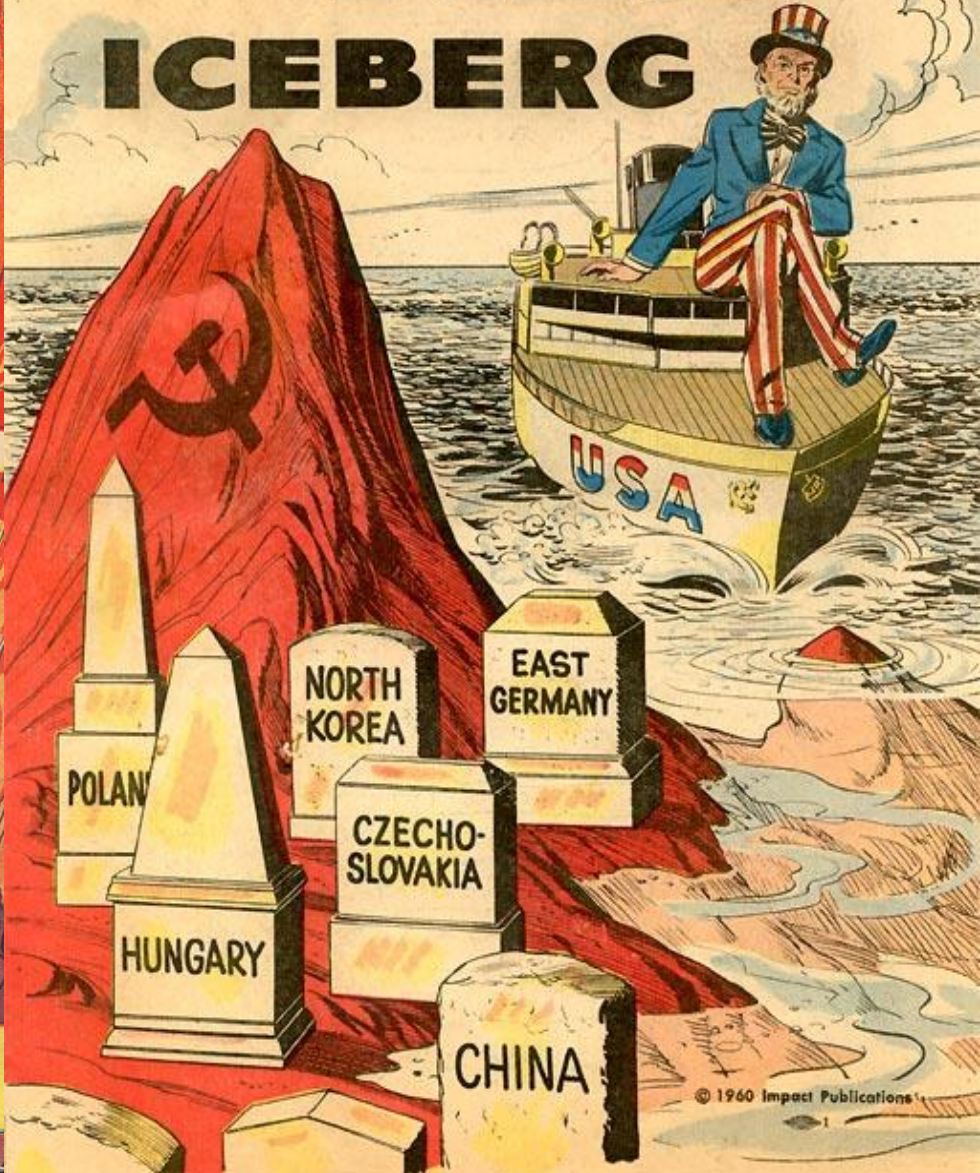
10c



**AMERICA UNDER COMMUNISM!**

10c

# THE RED ICEBERG



© 1960 Impact Publications





**HER BEAUTY** served a  
mob of terror whose one  
mission is to destroy!

RKO PRESENTS

# I MARRIED a Communist

starring  
**LARAINÉ DAY • ROBERT RYAN • JOHN AGAR**

with **THOMAS GOMEZ • JANIS CARTER**

Executive Producer **SID ROGELL**

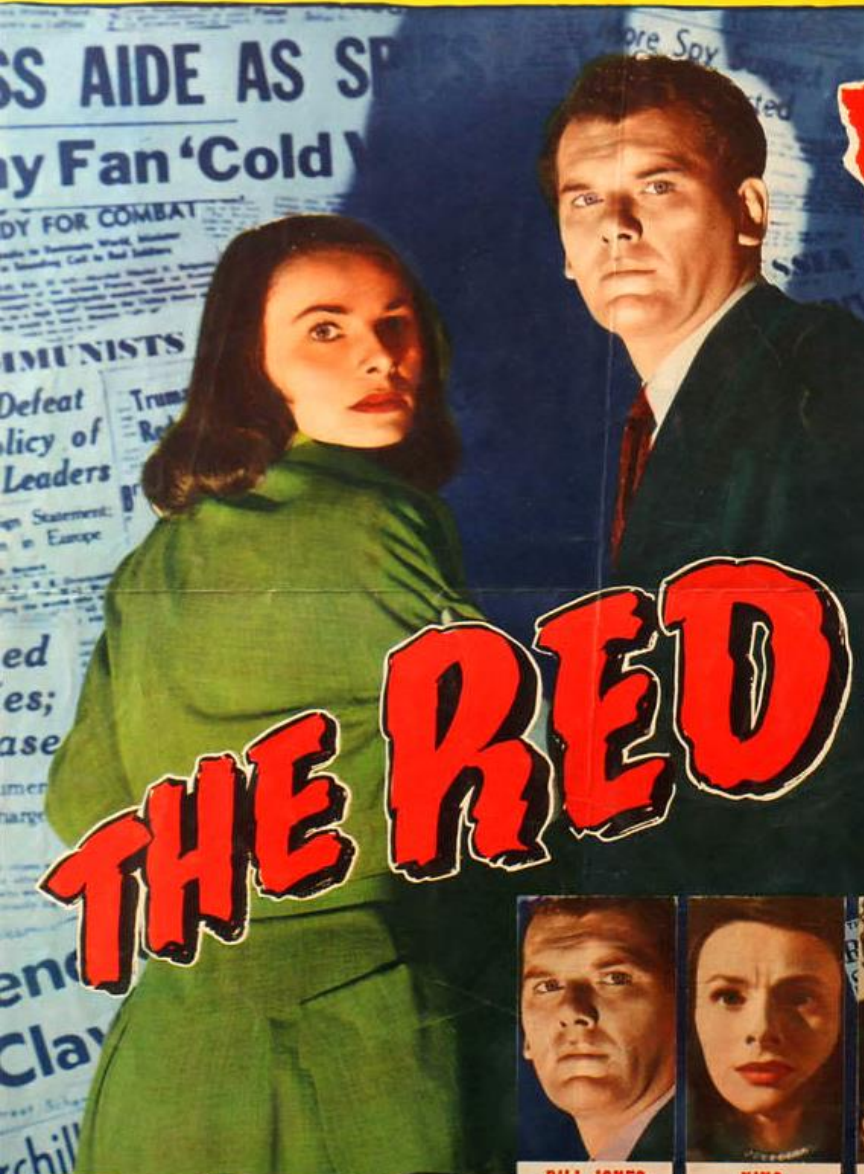
Produced by **JACK J. GROSS** • Directed by **ROBERT STEVENSON**

Screen Play by **CHARLES GRAYSON** and **ROBERT HARDY ANDREWS**





THE MOST TALKED ABOUT DRAMA OF OUR TIME...



SO SHOCKING IT WAS FILMED BEHIND LOCKED STUDIO DOORS



# THE RED MENACE



**BILL JONES**  
The ex-GI who almost lost everything he fought for!



**NINA**  
The girl who came to breed hate but instead learned to love!



**SOLOMON**  
He gave his life rather than bend to the yoke of tyranny!



**MOLLIE**  
The seductive party girl used as man-bait!



**FATHER LEARY**  
The fearless, fighting priest who conquered evil with faith!



**YVONNE**  
A power-hungry, psychopathic, love-starved woman of destruction!



**REACHI**  
MURDERED... because he defied the terroristic underground!



**TYLER**  
Trapped in the web of violence he set for unsuspecting victims!

Directed by R. G. SPRINGSTEEN  
Screen play by ALBERT DIMOND and GERALD GERAGHTY Story by ALBERT DIMOND  
Executive Producer — HERBERT J. YATES  
A REPUBLIC PICTURE



THEY COME FROM ANOTHER WORLD!



**INVASION OF THE  
BODY SNATCHERS**

Starring KEVIN MCCARTHY • DANA WYNTER  
with LARRY GATES • KING DONOVAN • CAROLYN JONES • JEAN WILLES • RALPH DUMKE  
Screenplay by DANIEL MAINWARING • Based on the Collier's Magazine Serial by JACK FINNEY  
Produced by WALTER WANGER • Directed by DON SIEGEL

**INCREDIBLE!  
INVISIBLE!  
INSATIABLE!**





Who are you  
inviting in?



A fallout shelter will guard  
against nuclear radiation.  
But it can't protect you from  
**the ENEMY WITHIN!**



**A MESSAGE FROM CIVIL DEFENSE.**  
In case of attack, tune your web browser to [www.redscare.tv](http://www.redscare.tv)

IF *Russia*  
**SHOULD WIN**

If Russia and the Communists should win the next  
world war, many American men would be sterilized



In case the Communists should conquer, our women would  
be helpless beneath the boots of the Asiatic Russians.  
*(Poem by Justice Engen in a Paramount film)*



# LOOK



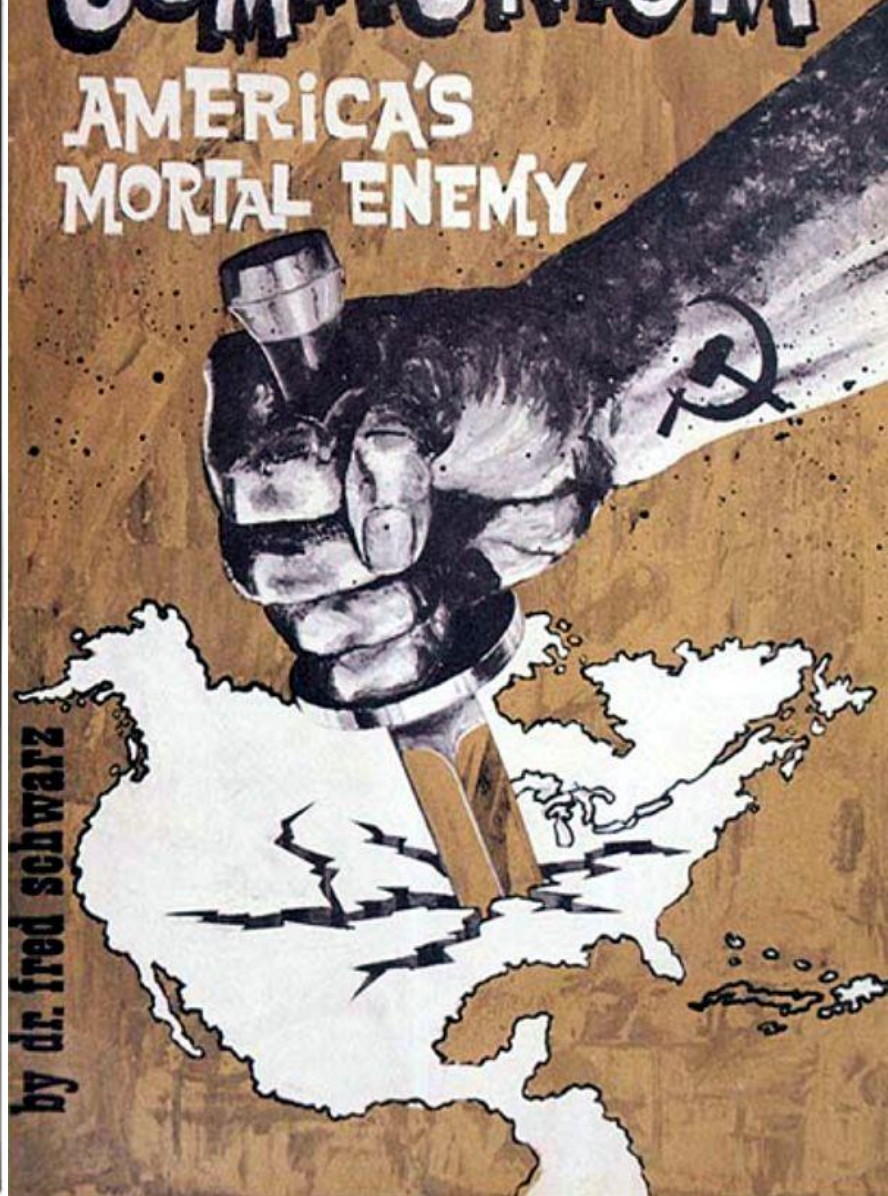
BEHIND  
THE  
**MASK!**

COMMUNISM IS DEATH

# COMMUNISM

AMERICA'S  
MORTAL ENEMY

by dr. fred schwarz



MR. STUBBINS